#### Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 0 About This Manual



# OKIDATA® Service Manual

# ML395 // ML395C Dot Matrix Printers

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Table of Contents	Page
-------------------	------

Service Guide ML395/395C		
0 About This Manual		
Front Cover	1	
Manual Copyright	2	
1 Product Specifications		
1.1 Overview - General Information	3	
1.2 Product Specifications	4	
1.3 Paper Specifications	5	
1.4 Physical Specifications	6	
1.5 Power Requirements	7	
1.6 Environmental Conditions	8	
1.7 Agency Approvals	9	
1.8 Options	10	
1.9 Consumables	11	
1.10 Memory Specifications	12	
1.11 Printer Reliability	13	
2 Principles of Operation		
2.1Electrical Operation - General Information	14	
2.1.02 Microprocessors (MPUs) and Peripheral Circuits	15	
2.1.03 Initialization	16	
2.1.04 Interface Control	17	
2.1.05 Printhead Drive Circuit	18	
2.1.06 Spacing Drive Circuit	19	
2.1.07 Line Feed Circuit	20	
2.1.08 Alarm Circuits	21	
2.1.09 Paper End Detection Circuit	22	
2.1.10 Power Supply	23	
2.2 Mechanical Operation	24	
2.2.02 Spacing	25	
2.2.03 Ribbon Drive	26	
2.2.04 Paper Feed	27	
2.2.05 Paper-End Detection	28	
2.2.06 Automatic Paper Loading	29	
2.2.07 Paper Park	30	
3 Maintenance & Disassembly		
3.1Maintenance - General Information	31	
3.1.02 Maintenance Items	32	
3.1.03 Maintenance Precautions	33	
3.2 Disassembly/Assembly Procedures - General Information	34	
3.2.01 Preliminary Items Printhead	35	
3.2.02 Ribbon Guide	36	
3.2.03 Ribbon Protector	37	
3 2 04 Upper Cover Assembly	38	

Table of Contents	Page	
3.2.05 Operator Panel Assembly	39	
3.2.06 Control Board (TFCB)	40	
3.2.07 Interface Connector Board (TFIF or LQPN)	41	
3.2.08 Printer Mechanism	42	
3.2.09 Platen Assembly	43	
3.2.10 Line Feed Motor	44	
3.2.11 Head Cable Assembly	45	
3.2.12 Sensor Board	46	
3.2.13 Ribbon Feed Assembly	47	
3.2.14 Space Motor Assembly	48	
3.2.15 Space Belt	49	
3.2.16 Cooling Fan	50	
3.2.17 Bail/Ribbon Motor Assembly	51	
3.2.18 Paper Bail Assembly	52	
3.2.19 Carriage and Carriage Shaft	53	
3.2.20 Paper Pressure Guide	54	
3.2.21 Printhead Gap / Release Lever Microswitches	55	
3.2.22 Push Tractor Assembly	56	
3.2.23 Power Supply Unit	57	
3.2.24 Ribbon Shift Arm Spring / Ribbon Shift Arm	58	
3.2.25 Roller Lever	59	
3.2.26 Ribbon Guide	60	
3.2.27 Bail Open Cam and Bail Open Gear	61	
3.2.28 Ribbon Shift Cam and Ribbon Shift Gear	62	
3.2.29 Ribbon Shift Cam Lever Assembly	63	
3.2.30 Printer Unit	64	
3.2.31 BTFD Printed Circuit Board	65	
3.2.32 Tension Spring	66	
3.2.33 Sheet Guide	67	
3.2.34 BTF Front Door Assembly	68	
3.2.35 Drive Pulley and Mini-pitch Belt	69	
3.2.36 Line Feed Motor	70	
3.2.37 Tractor Assembly	71	
3.3 Printer Adjustments - Printhead Gap	72	
3.3.02 Line Feed Belt Tension	73	
3.3.03 Color Adjustment (Microline 395C Printer)	74	
3.3.04 Key Combinations	75	
3.3.05 Menu Operation - Menu Mode	76	
Menu Print	77	
Sample Menu	78	
Menu Settings	79	
Menu Reset	80	
Limited Operation	81	
3.3.06 Top of Form	82	

Table of Contents	Page	
3.3.07 Paper Park	83	
3.3.08 Forms Tear Off	84	
3.4 Cleaning	85	
3.5 Lubrication	86	
Lubrication Points (Monochrome and Color)	87	
Lubrication Points (Monochrome and Color) -	88	
Continued		
Lubrication Points (Monochrome and Color) -	89	
Continued		
Lubrication Points (Color)	90	
Lubrication Points (Options)	91	
3.6 Shipping Instructions - Return For Service	92	
3.6.02 All Other Returns	93	
4 Failure & Repair Analysis		
4.1 Overview	94	
4.1.02 Printer Serial Number Identification	95	
4.2 Reporting Problems - General Information	96	
4.2.02 Problem Lists	97	
4.2.03 Reporting Methods	98	
4.3 Troubleshooting Updates - General Information	99	
4.3.02 Okilink II	100	
4.3.03 Faxable Facts	101	
4.3.04 Technical Service Bulletins	102	
4.4 Troubleshooting Tips - Preliminary Checks	103	
4.4.02 Problem Categories	104	
4.4.03 START HERE Flowchart	105	
4.4.04 Tips for Preventing Image Problems	106	
4.4.05 Common Problems	107	
4.5 Abnormal Output	108	
4.6 Fault Alarms - General Information	109	
4.7 Repair Analysis Procedures (RAPS) - Using The RAPS	110	
4.7.02 RAP Index	111	
RAP 01: Power Lamp Does Not Light	112	
RAP 02: Space Error (ALARM 5B)	113	
RAP 03: Head Homing Error (ALARM 53)	114	
RAP 04: Ribbon Homing Error (ALARM 57)	115	
RAP 05: Bail Home Error (ALARM 5C)	116	
RAP 06: Wrong Character, Character Omission, or Dot	117	
Omission		
RAP 07: Ribbon Feed Trouble	118	
RAP 08: Line Feed Trouble	119	
RAP 09: Malfunction of Operator Panel Switch	120	
RAP 10A: Data Receive Failure	121	
RAP 10B: Parallel Interface Problem	122	

Table of Contents	Page	
RAP 10C: Serial Interface Problem	123	
RAP 10D: Data Receive Failure (Alarm Light Lit)	124	
RAP 11: Color Ribbon Shift Problem	125	
4.8 Printer Tests	126	
4.8.02 Font Test	127	
4.8.03 Serial Interface - Loopback Test	128	
4.8.04 Hexadecimal Dump	129	
4.9 Resistance Checks - General Information	130	
4.9.02 Printhead Resistance Check	131	
4.9.03 Line Feed Motor Resistance Check	132	
4.9.04 Space Motor Resistance Check	133	
4.9.05 Ribbon Motor Resistance Check	134	
A Board Diagrams		
A.1 Overview - General Information	135	
A.2 Index To Charts	136	
A.2.01 Main Controller Board (TFCB)	137	
ML395/395C Jumper Plugs SP2 : Jim	138	
Fitzpatrick/Project Leader/Okidata; 11/18/96		
A.2.02 Power Supply Board (POW)	139	
A.2.03 Interface Board (TFIF)	140	
	141	
Tomenga/OKI_ELECTRIC/US	4.40	
Shorting Plug SP102 : Jim Fitzpatrick/Project	142	
Leader/Okidata; 11/18/96	1.40	
A.2.04 Sensor Board (LQEW)	143 144	
A.2.05 Operator Panel (TFOP)	144	
B Illustrated Parts Listing B1.1 Overview - General Information	145	
B.1.02 Definition of Terms	146	
B.1.03 Parts Ordering Information	147	
B.2 Charts	148	
B.2.01 Upper Cover Assembly	149	
B.2.02 Printer Unit General Assembly	150	
B.2.03 Operator Panel	151	
B.2.04 Carriage Assembly (Black and White)	152	
B.2.05 Carriage Assembly (Color)	153	
B.2.06 Printer Unit - Black and White (1 of 3)	154	
B.2.07 Printer Unit - Black and White (2 of 3)	155	
B.2.08 Printer Unit - Black and White (3 of 3)	156	
B.2.09 Printer Unit - Color (1 of 3)	157	
B.2.10 Printer Unit - Color (2 of 3)	158	
B.2.11 Printer Unit - Color (3 of 3)	159	
B.2.12 Cables and Connectors	160	
B.2.13 Options	161	

Table of Contents	Page
B.2.14 Pull Tractor Assembly (Option)	162
B.2.15 Bottom Tractor Feed Unit (Push) [BTF] (Option)	163
B.2.16 BTF Pull-Up Roller Assembly (Option)	164
B.2.17 Consumables	165
B.2.18 Packing Materials	166
B.2.19 Documentation	167

# **OKIDATA®**

# Service Guide ML395/395C

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**Chapter 1 Product Specifications** 

#### 1.1 OVERVIEW

#### 1.1.01 General Information

The Microline 395 is a high speed, dot matrix printer, which utilizes a 24 wire printhead. The Microline 395 comes standard with both an RS232-C Serial Interface and a Centronics Parallel Interface. The printer is available in either a standard version (Microline 395; single color output) or a color capable version (Microline 395C; multiple color output). The Microline 395 is capable of emulating the Epson LQ 850/1050 or the IBM Proprinter XL24 printers. The Microline 395C emulates the Epson LQ 2550, Epson LQ850/1050 or the IBM Proprinter XL24.



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### **1.2 PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS**

#### 1.2.01 Paper Feed Method

Built-in push tractor

Friction feed

#### 1.2.02 Paper Path

**Bottom Feed** 

Rear Feed

Top Feed

#### 1.2.03 Printhead Type

Staggered, 24 pin, stored energy printhead

#### 1.2.04 Interface Methods

Both are Standard

Centronics Parallel Interface

RS232-C Serial Interface

#### 1.2.05 Print Speed

Pitch	Head Gap	High Speed	Utility	Near Letter	Letter Quality
	Setting	Draft		Quality	
10 cpi	1,2		405 cps	202 cps	135 cps
12 cpi	1,2	607 cps	486 cps	242 cps	162 cps
15 cpi	1,2	607 cps	303 cps		202 cps
17.1 cpi	1,2		347 cps		231 cps
20 cpi	1,2		405 cps		270 cps
10 cpi	3+		352 cps	175 cps	117 cps
12 cpi	3+		422 cps	211 cps	140 cps
15 cpi	3+	528 cps	263 cps		175 cps
17.1 cpi	3+	528 cps	300 cps		200 cps
20 cpi	3+		352 cps		234 cps

cpi - Characters Per Inch

cps - Characters Per Second

# 1.2.06 Symbol Sets Standard ASCII **Epson Character Set** IBM Character Set I and Set II IBM Proprinter All Character Set **International Characters** Line Graphics Code Page 850, 863,437 1.2.07 Standard Fonts Utility (Used in Utility and High Speed Draft Modes) Courier **Swiss** Roman Orator 1.2.08 Line Feed Increments 1/6" n/180" 1/8" n/216" n/60" n/360" n/72" 1.2.09 Line Feed Time 55 ms @ 6 LPI 8.0 IPS (inches per second) slew rate @ gap 1,2 6.0 IPS (inches per second) slew rate @ gap 3+ 1.2.10 Paper Out Detection Printhead distance from edge of paper when End of Paper is detected Rear Feed: 5.8" Bottom Feed: 2.4"

Partner Exchange (BPX) for any updates to this material. (http://bpx.okidata.com)



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### **1.3 PAPER SPECIFICATIONS**

#### 1.3.01 Types

Letter

Legal

Labels - Bottom feed only

Continuous Forms

Envelopes

Card Stock

Transparency

#### 1.3.02 Weight

12 - 24 lb. (Continuous Form Paper)

16 - 24 lbs (Cut Sheet Paper)

#### 1.3.03 Number of Copies

1 - 4 (4 Part Form Maximum)

#### 1.3.04 Maximum Thickness

.014 inches (Rear Feed)

.020 inches (Bottom Feed)



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### 1.4 PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### 1.4.01 Printer Dimensions

Width: 16.42"

Height: 7.09"

Length: 22.44"

#### 1.4.02 Printer Weight

37 lbs.



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### 1.5 POWER REQUIREMENTS

#### 1.5.01 Input Power

Input Voltage

120 VAC +10%, -15%

220/240 +10%, -15%

Frequency

50/60 hz. +/-2%

#### 1.5.02 Power Consumption

During Self Test: 180 VA

During Standby: 60 VA



#### Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 1 Product Specifications

#### **1.6 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS**

#### 1.6.01 Ambient Temperature and Relative Humidity

While in operation: 41°F to 104°F @ 20% - 80% Relative Humidity

While in storage: 14°F to 122°F @ 5% - 95% Relative Humidity

1.6.02 Printer Noise Level (10 cpi - LQ Mode)

Standard noise level: 58 dba

Quite mode noise level: 56 dba



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### **1.7 AGENCY APPROVALS**

North America

FCC Class B

UL 1950 - D3

CSA 950 - D3



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### 1.8 OPTIONS

#### 1.8.01 Cut Sheet Feeders

CSF 3001 - Single bin Cut Sheet Feeder

CSF 3002 - Dual bin Cut Sheet Feeder

#### 1.8.02 Pull Tractor Assembly

The Pull Tractor Assembly is required for bottom feeding if the optional Bottom Push Tractor Unit is not installed.

#### 1.8.03 Bottom Push Tractor Unit

Card Stock and Labels

**NOTE:** A Pull Tractor Assembly or Bottom Push Tractor must be used to feed labels.



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### 1.9 CONSUMABLES

#### 1.9.01 Black Ribbon Cartridge

#### Microline 395 and Microline 395C

Type: Nylon Fabric Ribbon

Ribbon Life: 5 million characters

#### 1.9.02 Color Ribbon Cartridge

#### Microline 395C

Type: Four band color ribbon (Yellow, Magenta, Cyan, Black)

Ribbon Life:

Black: 2.1 million characters

Cyan: 1.9 million characters

Magenta: 1.9 million characters

Yellow: 1.3 million characters

#### 1.9.03 Film Ribbon

Can be used in both the Microline 395 and Microline 395C.

Ribbon Life

400K Characters at 10 cpi in LQ mode



#### **Chapter 1 Product Specifications**

#### 1.10 MEMORY SPECIFICATIONS

#### 1.10.01 ROM

Resident Program ROM = 128 Kbytes

Resident Fonts = 384 Kbytes

#### 1.10.02 RAM

Total RAM = 64 Kbytes

Print Buffer = 23 Kbytes

I/F Buffer = 8 K bytes

DLL Buffer = 22 Kbytes

Command Buffer = 11 Kbytes

#### 1.10.03 EEPROM

Internal Control, Menu = 256 bits



**Chapter 1 Product Specifications** 

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#### Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 2 Principles of Operation

#### 2.1 ELECTRICAL OPERATION

#### 2.1.01 General Information

The Control Board consists of the microprocessor and its peripheral circuits, the drive circuits. The power to the Control Board is supplied by the power supply unit. The power to the other electrical parts is distributed via the connectors on the Control Board.



#### **Chapter 2 Principles of Operation**

#### 2.1.02 Microprocessors (MPUs) and Peripheral Circuits

#### Microprocessors (Q16: 80C154HGS and Q11: 80C154VGS)

The Microprocessors are the nucleus of the control circuit. The peripheral circuits operate under program control by these microprocessors. The Master MPU (Q16) controls the interface, code processing and the Slave MPU. The Slave MPU (Q11) controls the spacing and printing functions.

#### Program ROM for Master MPU (Q6: 27C101)

This Program ROM contains the control program for the printer. The master microprocessor operates by execution of this program.

#### Program ROM for Slave MPU (Q17: 2764)

This Program ROM contains the control program for the printer. The slave microprocessor operates by execution of this program.

#### **DRAM (Q18 and Q19)**

The Dynamic RAM chips, each consisting of 64x4 Kbits, are used as the Receive Buffer and Print Buffer. The total buffer size is 64x8 Kbits.

#### CGROM (Q7)

This is a 1 Mbit ROM which stores the resident character fonts.

#### EEPROM (Q20)

This 256-bit serial Electrically Erasable and Programmable ROM stores the menu data. Motor Control LSI (Q9: MSM6990)

This LSI controls the following functions:

Space Motor Speed Control

To obtain the carriage speed instructed by the Microprocessor, the LSI generates the pulse switch timing and overdrive time

Dot ON Timing generation

I/O Port (Input port used to read Operator Panel switches) Address Latch (for lower 8 bits of the slave MPU)

#### LSI (Q8: MSM74H002)

This LSI drives the 24 pin printhead. The following describes the function of the LSI.

Printhead Drive Control

Printhead Drive Correction

Modifies the drive time under the following circumstances

Correction for edge pin driving

Correction for drive voltage fluctuations

Correction for head gap setting

Interface LSI (Q12: MSM60306)

The MSM60306 is an external interface LSI and controls the following functions.

Interface Control

Controls both the parallel and serial interface functions

Pin 4 of this LSI enables selection of the serial or parallel interface

Address Latch (for lower 8 bits of the master MPU)

MMU (Memory Management Unit) LSI (Q13: LC92018B-728)

This LSI is connected between the Master and Slave MPUs and performs these functions.

Master/Slave MPU Interface

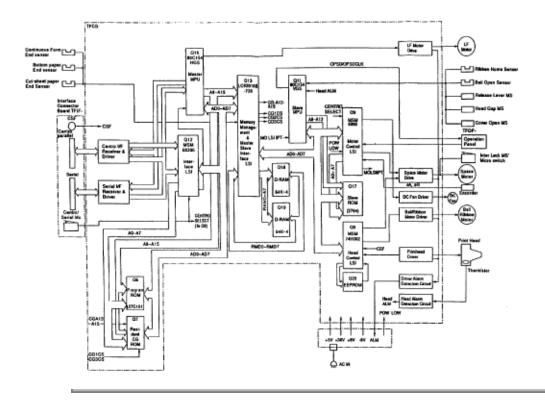
Transfers commands and data between the Master and Slave MPUs

Memory Control

Extends the addressable memory by switching banks in/out

Dynamic RAM Refresh

**Block Diagram of Microline 395** 



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**Chapter 2 Principles of Operation** 

#### 2.1.03 Initialization

The Printer is initialized whenever the power is turned ON or when the I-PRIME signal is received at the parallel interface. Initialization is started when the RST-P signal is sent from the reset circuit to the MPUs and LSIs.

When RST-P is generated, ROM program execution starts with the mode setting of Q8, Q9, Q12 and Q13. Next, ROM and RAM are checked for errors, RAM is initialized and the carriage, bail and ribbon (color model only) are homed. The program finally establishes the interface signals (output level of ACK, BUSY, etc.), then turns the SELECT lamp ON to inform the host computer that the printer is ready to receive data.



**Chapter 2 Principles of Operation** 

#### 2.1.04 Interface Control

The Microline 395 is capable of serial or parallel operation. The desired interface method is selected by sliding the interface cover to expose the desired connector. When this is done, the interface select switch is turned ON or OFF to inform the Interface Control LSI (Q12) of the selected interface.

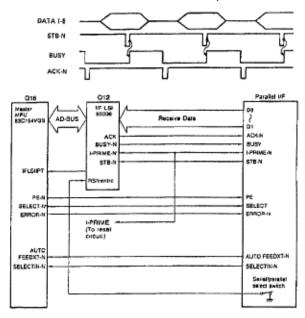
#### **Parallel Interface**

When the interface select switch is turned OFF, the parallel interface is selected and the Interface Control LSI is in the parallel mode.

The data from the interface is received through connector (CN-1) and the Interface LSI (Q12) latches this data to the internal register in the LSI at the rising edge of the STB-N signal.

The BUSY signal is turned ON as the data is processed. When processing is completed, the BUSY signal is turned OFF and an ACK signal is sent to the host to request more data.

The BUSY signal is also turned ON when the printer is not able to receive data (buffer is full, printer is deselected or an error condition exists).



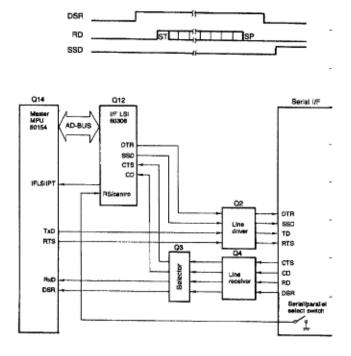
#### **RS232-C Serial Interface**

When the interface select switch is turned ON, the serial interface is selected and the Interface Control LSI is in the serial mode.

Then the RS232-C interface signals (DSR, CTS, CD and RD) are converted to TTL levels by the line receiver (Q4) and input to the Master MPU, Slave MPU and MMU. The Master MPU converts the serial data to parallel data.

The interface signals (DTR, RTS, SSD and TD) output from the Master MPU and Interface LSI are

converted from TTL levels to RS232-C levels by the line driver (Q2) and sent to the serial interface connector.





#### Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 2 Principles of Operation

#### 2.1.05 Printhead Drive Circuit

This circuit is used to drive the 24 print wires.

The signals HD1 through HD24 control the individual print wires. The HD ON signal (even/odd trigger) enables the drive circuit when printing is desired.

The head drive duration is determined by an RC integrating circuit, which modifies the HD ON pulse width. The pulse width of the HD ON signal varies with the number of pins being driven.

#### **Printhead Drive Time**

The drive time *increases* as more pins are driven.

The drive time *decreases* as less pins are driven.

The drive time also increases if the head gap lever is placed in positions 4 through 9.

An RC circuit also is used to compensate for the fluctuation of drive voltage (+38 vdc).2-1-04B.pcx



**Chapter 2 Principles of Operation** 

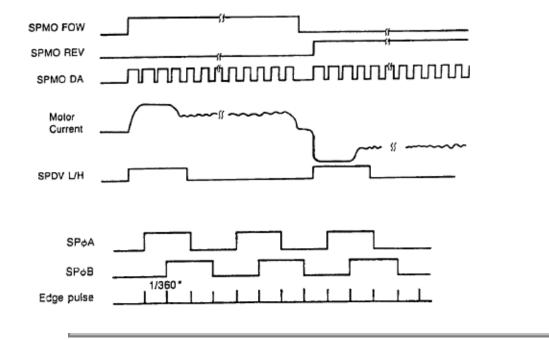
#### 2.1.06 Spacing Drive Circuit

The Motor Control LSI (Q9) outputs the SPMO DA signal upon receiving the spacing command from the Slave MPU (Q11). This is a fixed cycle pulse signal.

To control the motor speed, the Motor Control LSI varies the pulse duty cycle according to the speed data from the Slave MPU.

The SPMO FOW or SPMO REV signal from the Head Control LSI (Q8) changes the current direction in the DC motor to run the motor in either the forward or reverse direction.

As the space motor rotates, it generates feedback pulse signals SPfA and SPfB. The Motor Control LSI detects the edge pulses from these signals and divides the frequency to output the MO LSI IPT signal for use in Dot Timing.



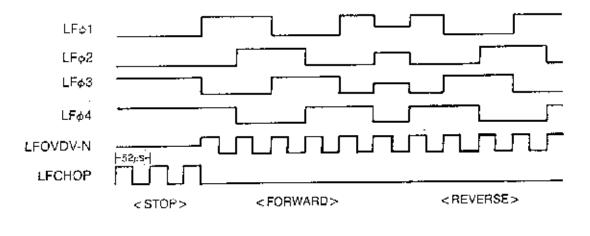


#### **Chapter 2 Principles of Operation**

#### 2.1.07 Line Feed Circuit

The Line Feed Motor Shaft is held stationary by +8 vdc supplied according to the pulse duty cycle of the LFCHOP signal (the holding current is approximately 30 ma) whenever in a stopped position.

During line feed operation, the Line Feed Motor is driven by +38 vdc in accordance with the LFOVDV-N signal. The signals LFf1 through LFf4 establish the proper phase relationship for driving the motor.





#### **Chapter 2 Principles of Operation**

#### 2.1.08 Alarm Circuits

#### **Fault Alarm Circuit (in Power Supply Unit)**

This protective circuit turns off the Power Supply when a fault occurs in the printhead, line feed, or bail/ribbon motor drive circuits, thus preventing secondary component failure.

To accomplish this, the circuit monitors the overdrive signal of each drive circuit. If the duration of any drive circuit exceeds a predetermined length of time, the appropriate signal (HDE ALM, HDO ALM, LF COM or RBN COM) will be sent to the fault alarm circuit. The fault alarm circuit generates the ALM signal (high) which causes the power supply to turn all DC power OFF.

#### **Printhead Overheat Alarm Circuit**

In order to protect the printhead coils, this circuit monitors the printhead temperature by using a thermistor contained in the printhead. The CPU senses this circuit every time a line is printed. When printing, the printhead temperature rises. If the head temperature reaches approximately 115 degrees Celsius, a head overheat condition (ALARM 1) is generated.

When ALARM 1 is detected, bi-directional printing stops. Uni-directional printing continues. If the printhead temperature continues to rise, ALARM 2 is generated. All printing stops.

Printing resumes when the head temperature falls below the ALARM 1 level.

#### **Cover Open Alarm Circuit**

When the front access cover is opened, the COVOPEN-N signal is sent to the Slave MPU from the cover interlock microswitch. The Slave MPU relays the switch status to the Master MPU. The Master MPU will halt printing at the completion of the current line and light the ALARM Lamp.



# Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 2 Principles of Operation

#### 2.1.09 Paper End Detection Circuit

Whenever the Release Lever is in the Continuous Feed position, Paper End is detected by the microswitch on the Push Tractor (rear feed) or the Paper End sensor on the sensor board (bottom feed).

Whenever the Release Lever is in the Sheet Feed position, Paper End is detected by a photosensor located in the paper pressure guide.

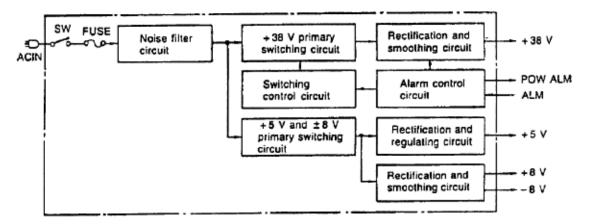
When the printer detects an out of paper condition, the PE-N signal goes low, the printing is stopped and the ALARM LAMP is turned ON.



**Chapter 2 Principles of Operation** 

#### 2.1.10 Power Supply

This switching power supply converts the AC input voltage to +5 vdc, +/-8 vdc and +38 vdc for use throughout the printer.



Voltage/Signal	Purpose
+5 vdc	IC Logic Levels - LED Drive Voltage
+8 vdc	Serial I/F Logic Levels - LF Motor Locking Voltage
-8 vdc	Serial I/F Logic Levels
+38 vdc	Printhead Space Motor LF Motor Bail/Ribbon Motor Drive Voltage
POW ALM	Output from the Power Supply in the event of an abnormal temperature rise in the power supply unit or an overcurrent condition of the +38 vdc. The Main Control Board suppresses this condition by temporarily suspending printing. If the condition does not change the Main Control Board will enable the FAN ALARM (Alarm 60) See Section 4
ALM	Output from the Main Control Board upon detection of an overdrive condition in the printhead LF motor or bail/ribbon motor drive circuits.



## **Chapter 2 Principles of Operation**

#### 2.2 MECHANICAL OPERATION

#### 2.2.01 The Printhead Mechanism

The Microline 395 uses a highly efficient stored energy type printhead. Power is not consumed until the printwires are activated, thereby extending the printhead life to approximately 200 million characters.

The printhead uses 24 printwires (two columns of 12 wires each). Each wire is welded to an armature. Behind this armature is a spacer ring.

Each of the 24 printwire armatures have a permanent magnet behind them. The magnets attract the armatures, drawing the printwires into the wire guide, thus keeping the wires inside the printhead. A coil is wrapped around each of the permanent magnets.

When a dot is to be printed, current is passed through the appropriate coil. This creates an electromagnetic field which opposes the magnetic field of the permanent magnet. The armature can then spring forward and the print wire (which is attached to the armature) strikes the ribbon and imprints a dot on the paper.

When current is removed from the coil, the magnetic field of the permanent magnet attracts the armature, causing the printwire to retract into the wire guide once again.

The printhead contains a built-in thermistor used to monitor the printhead temperature.

The parts listed below make up the printhead.

Wire Guide

**Print Wires** 

Armature Assembly

Spacer

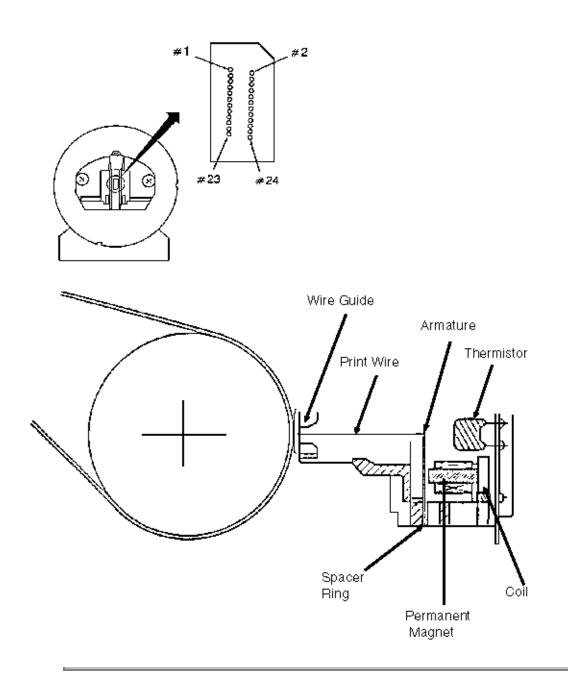
**Permanent Magnet Assembly** 

Thermistor

Printed Circuit Board with Coils

#### **Head Gap Adjusting**

The head gap adjusting mechanism adjusts the gap between the platen and printhead. This is accomplished by moving the adjusting lever on the left side of the printer mechanism. When the lever is moved the carriage shaft rotates. Since the carriage shaft is attached to the printer mechanism with eccentric collars, as the carriage shaft rotates, the distance between the platen and carriage shaft changes.



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#### **Chapter 2 Principles of Operation**

#### 2.2.02 Spacing

Spacing is performed when the servo motor drives the carriage along the carriage shaft, parallel to the platen. The spacing mechanism consists of the:

Servo Motor

**Drive Pulley** 

Idle Pulley

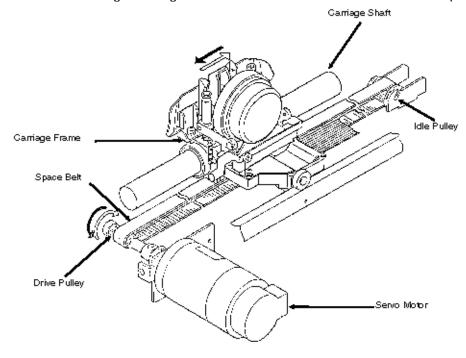
Carriage Shaft

Carriage Frame

Space Belt

#### **Spacing Operation**

The carriage containing the printhead moves parallel to the platen along the main carriage shaft. Power from the space motor is transferred via the space belt, which is attached to the bottom of the carriage frame. The carriage is designed to move 1.6 inches when the servo motor performs one rotation.





# Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 2 Principles of Operation

#### 2.2.03 Ribbon Drive

The ribbon drive mechanism moves the ribbon in synchronization with the space motor operation.

The ribbon drive mechanism consists of the following items.

Ribbon Drive Assembly

Ribbon Cartridge

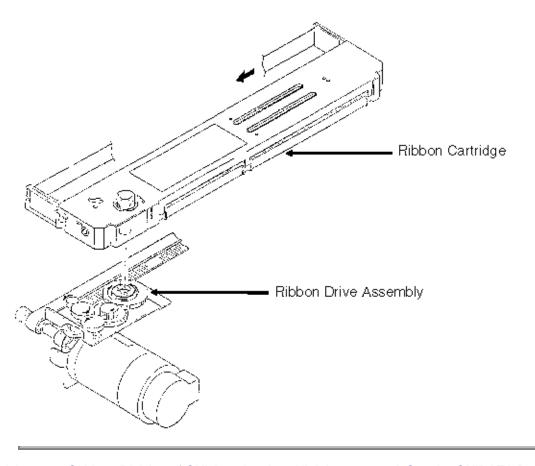
#### **Ribbon Cartridge**

An endless ribbon with a single direction feed is used. Ink is supplied from an ink tank, which is built-in to the ribbon cartridge.

#### **Ribbon Feed Operation**

The rotation of the space motor is transmitted to the drive gear in the ribbon cartridge through the ribbon feed gear assembly, thereby feeding the ink ribbon.

The feed direction of the ribbon is maintained by switching the rotational direction of the gears in the ribbon drive assembly. This ensures unidirectional ribbon movement when bidirectional printing is used.



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### **Chapter 2 Principles of Operation**

#### 2.2.04 Paper Feed

Paper feeding is performed by turning the platen and the pin tractor, which is driven by the line feed pulse motor.

The paper feed mechanism consists of the following items.

Pulse Motor (with gears)

Idler Gear

**Change Spring** 

Change Gear

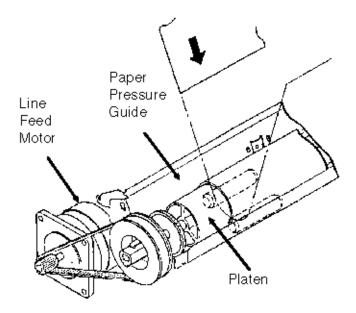
Platen

Tractor Feed Unit

Paper Pressure Guide

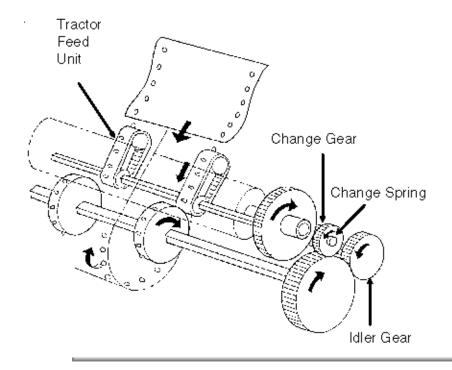
#### **Friction Feed**

When the release lever is set to the SHEET FEED position, the change gear is disengaged from the tractor gear. At the same time, the release lever applies pressure to push the pressure rollers against the platen, allowing paper to be fed.



#### **Tractor Feed**

When the release lever is set to the TRACTOR FEED position, the release lever allows the reset spring to push the change gear toward the tractor gear. At the same time, the release lever pushes the pressure rollers away from the platen, allowing paper to be fed by the tractors.



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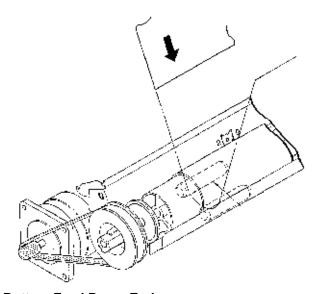


# Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 2 Principles of Operation

#### 2.2.05 Paper-End Detection

### **Cut-Sheet Paper-End**

When the release lever is in the SHEET FEED position, the photosensor located in the paper pressure guide is active. If sheet paper is installed, the paper is detected by the sensor and the sensor is turned on. When the printer is out of sheet paper, the sensor is turned off indicating a paper-end condition.

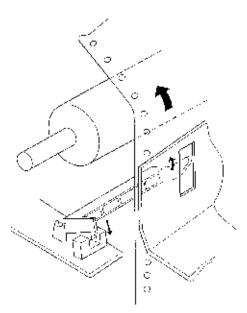


### **Bottom Feed Paper-End**

(Used with optional Pull Tractor)

When the release lever is in the TRACTOR FEED position, the switch on the left push tractor and the paper-end sensor on the sensor board are active. If paper is detected by either of these sensors, paper-end is inhibited.

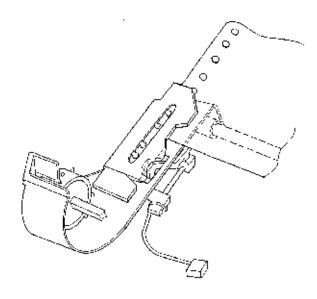
When bottom feed paper is installed, it moves the bottom paper-end lever to turn the sensor ON. When a paper out condition exists, the lever blocks the sensor indicating a paper-end condition.



#### **Rear Feed Paper-End**

When the release lever is in the TRACTOR FEED position, the switch on the left push tractor and the paper-end sensor on the sensor board are active. If paper is detected by either of these sensors, paper-end is inhibited.

When rear feed paper is installed, pressure is placed on the microswitch, located in the left push tractor. Since the switch is turned ON, paper is detected.



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## **Chapter 2 Principles of Operation**

#### 2.2.06 Automatic Paper Loading

Automatic Paper Loading is used to consistently set the print start position when using cut-sheet or continuous sheet paper. The procedure is listed below.

#### **Cut-Sheet Paper**

- 1. Push the Paper Release Lever to the Cut-Sheet position.
- 2. Insert the paper from behind the platen.
- 3. Press the FORM FEED switch.
- 4. The Paper Bail will automatically open.
- 5. The Line Feed operation will load the paper.
- 6. The Paper Bail will automatically close.

**NOTE:** If the paper does not move, the Auto-Load motion becomes invalid and is treated like an ordinary paper-end.

#### Continuous Sheet (Rear Feed) SASF

- 1. Push the Paper Release Lever to the Continuous Sheet side (front of printer).
- 2. Insert the paper into the push tractor. The white guide line on the tractor MUST be visible.
- 3. Press the FORM FEED switch.
- 4. The Paper Bail will automatically open.
- 5. The Line Feed operation will load the paper.
- 6. The Paper Bail will automatically close.

**NOTE:** If the paper does not advance after the line feed motor has fed the equivalent of 2.4 inches of paper, the Auto-Load process stops. This situation is treated like an ordinary paper-end condition.

Page: 30



# Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 2 Principles of Operation

#### 2.2.07 Paper Park

The Paper Park feature operates as follows.

The PARK/TOF switch is pressed.

Reverse line feed retracts the paper until a paper-end condition exists or until 14 inches of paper has been retracted. The paper will remain on the push tractor, but out of the printing path.



#### **3.1 MAINTENANCE**

#### 3.1.01 General Information

This section lists the parts replacement, adjustment, cleaning, lubrication, and shipping procedures.

Disassembly should not be performed unless absolutely necessary. **NEVER** perform disassembly on a malfunctioning unit until you have followed the failure analysis procedures in Section Four of this Service Handbook.

Follow the procedures listed in *Adjustments and Service Settings*. Adjustments may be required when either consumables or parts are replaced. Failure to perform these procedures could result in unnecessary service calls.

Cleaning procedures must be performed correctly if high print quality is to be achieved.



#### 3.1.02 Maintenance Items

The following items are required to service the unit.

#1 Phillips Screwdriver (with magnetic tip)

#2 Phillips Screwdriver (with magnetic tip)

#3 Phillips Screwdriver (with magnetic tip)

Straight-slot Screwdriver

Needle Nose Pliers (4 inch)

**Diagonal Cutters** 

Tension Gauge (capable of measuring 1 pound of pressure)

7 mm open-ended wrench

Ruler (capable of measuring 1/16 inch increments)

3/32 inch socket with driver

Feeler Gauge

**Digital Multimeter** 

Shop Vacuum

Cloth (soft and lint-free)

All-Purpose Cleaner

Dow Corning Molycoat BR-2 or Molycoat ME-300L or equivalent

Contact Kleen (Okidata P/N 51802301)



#### 3.1.03 Maintenance Precautions

- 1. Do not disassemble the unit if it is operating normally.
- 2. Before starting disassembly and assembly, always power OFF the unit and detach the AC power cord.
- 3. Detach the interface cable, if installed.
- 4. Do not remove parts unnecessarily. Try to keep disassembly to a minimum.
- 5. Use the recommended maintenance tools.
- 6. When disassembling, follow the listed sequence. Failure to follow the correct sequence may result in damaged parts.
- 7. Since screws, collars and other small parts are easily lost, they should be temporarily attached to the original positions.
- 8. When handling circuit boards use extreme care. Integrated circuits (microprocessors, ROM, and RAM) can be destroyed by static electricity.
- 9. Do not place printed circuit boards directly on conductive surfaces.
- 10. Follow the recommended procedures when replacing assemblies and units.



#### 3.2 DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

#### **General Information**

This section contains the printer disassembly procedures. Only the removal procedures are explained here. Reverse the procedure for the installation.

At the bottom of each procedure is a listing of the parts covered in that procedure. The Okidata part number, item description, comment (RSPL, Option, Consumable) and cross-reference to Appendix B is provided for each part. Items included in the Recommended Spare Parts List are indicated by the acronym RSPL. N/A will appear where a part number is not available.

Part Item Comment Appendix B Number Description Reference

This Service Handbook lists the disassembly procedures for major components of the unit. Okidata DOES NOT recommend disassembling a unit which is operating normally. If you decide to perform disassembly during this training, Okidata recommends that you perform *only* the disassembly procedures for RSPL items. All other procedures are provided to assist you in identifying parts. It is not likely that you will perform these procedures while servicing the unit.

Be sure to read all notes, cautions, and warnings, as they contain important information regarding disassembly / assembly.

#### Microline 395C-Plus Only (Color Version)

3.2.24 Ribbon Shift Arm and Shift Arm Spring

3.2.25 Roller Lever

3.2.26 Ribbon Guide

3.2.27 Bail Open Cam and Bail Open Gear

3.2.28 Ribbon Shift Cam and Ribbon Shift Gear

3.2.29 Ribbon Shift Cam Lever Assembly

**Optional Bottom Push Tractor Unit (BPTU)** 

3.2.30 Printer Unit

3.2.31 BTFD PCB

3.2.32 Tension Spring

3.2.33 Sheet Guide

3.2.34 Bottom Cover

- 3.2.35 Drive Pulley and Mini-Pitch Belt
- 3.2.36 Line Feed Motor
- 3.2.37 Tractor Assembly

**NOTE:** Refer to Appendix B (Illustrated Parts Listing) for the location of the printers major assemblies.



#### 3.2.01 Preliminary Items Printhead

#### **WARNING:**

The printhead will be HOT immediately after printing.

- 1. Open the printer access cover.
- 2. Remove the ribbon cartridge (1).
- 3. Place the head gap adjusting lever (2) to the range 9 position.
- 4. Remove the two mounting screws (3).
- 5. Lift the printhead (4) from the connector to remove it.

NOTE: When installing the printhead, pull the printhead towards the stopper (in the direction of Arrow A)

P/N 50099905 Printhead: Assembly RSPL B.2.02

P/N 52103601 Ribbon Cartridge (Black) Nylon Consumable B.2.02, 17

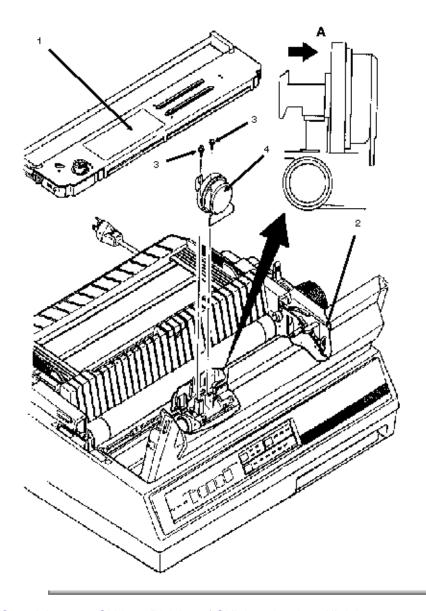
P/N 52103701 Ribbon Cartridge (Color) Consumable B.2.02 , 17

P/N 52103801 Ribbon Cartridge (Black) Film Consumable B.2.02 , 17

P/N 56609701 Cord: AC 120V RSPL B.2.02, 12

P/N 56624101 Cord: AC (220V) ML Series Option RSPL B.2.02, 12, 13

P/N 70000803 IBM PC Cable Kit (Interface Cable) B.2.02, 12



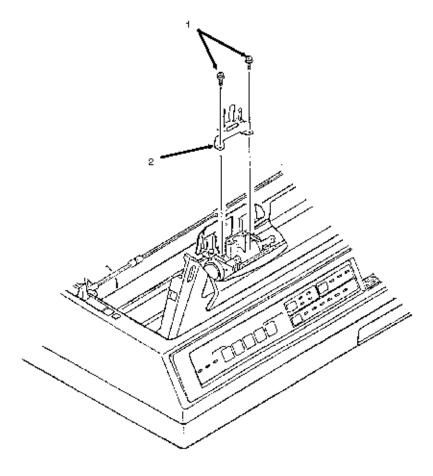
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### 3.2.02 Ribbon Guide

- 1. Remove the printhead (3.2.01).
- 2. Remove the two mounting screws (1).
- 3. Lift the ribbon guide (2) and remove it.

P/N 53055901 Guide: Ribbon (Black) RSPL B.2.04



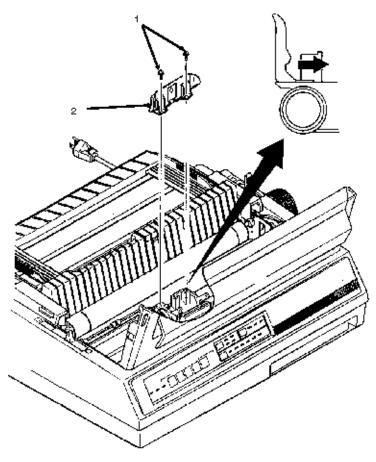


**Chapter 3 Maintenance & Disassembly** 

### 3.2.03 Ribbon Protector

- 1. Remove the printhead (3.2.01).
- 2. Remove the ribbon guide (3.2.02).
- 3. Remove the two mounting screws (1).
- 4. Lift the ribbon protector (2) and remove it.

P/N 53527001 Protector: Ribbon RSPL **B.2.04**, **05** 





### 3.2.04 Upper Cover Assembly

- 1. Disconnect the interface cable (1).
- 2. Detach the platen knob (2).
- 3. Remove the two cover mounting screws (3) at the rear of the printer.
- 4. Lift the rear access cover (4) to the open position.
- 5. Lift the upper cover at the back and tilt it towards the front to remove it.

#### **NOTE:**

When installing the upper cover assembly:

Move the release lever (5) towards the front of the printer.

Move the bail arm lever (6) towards the back of the printer.

Check that the paper bail moves properly.

P/N 50212441 Cover: Middle Assembly RSPL B.2.01

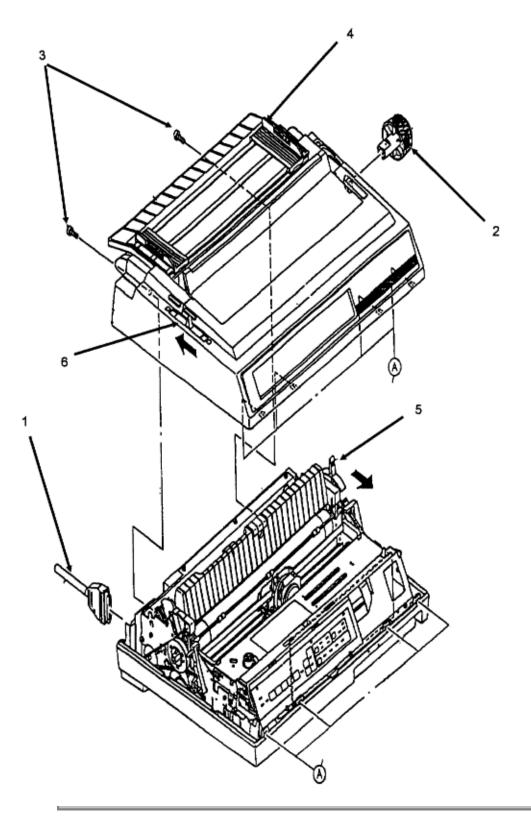
P/N 50212442 Cover: Middle Assembly RSPL B.2.01 (Color)

P/N 50215701 Cover: Access (ML395) RSPL B.2.01

P/N 50215703 Cover: Access (ML395C) RSPL B.2.01

P/N 50215801 Cover: Rear Assembly RSPL B.2.01

P/N 53478601 Platen Knob RSPL B.2.02



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### 3.2.05 Operator Panel Assembly

- 1. Remove the upper cover assembly (3.2.04).
- 2. Disconnect the operator panel cable (1) from CN10 (2) on the control board.
- 3. Remove the two mounting screws (3).
- 4. Detach the operator panel holder (4) by moving it upward, and then pulling toward the front of the printer.
- 5. Open the eleven claws and detach the operator panel (5) from the operator panel holder.

P/N 50100001 Panel: Operator ML395 RSPL B.2.03

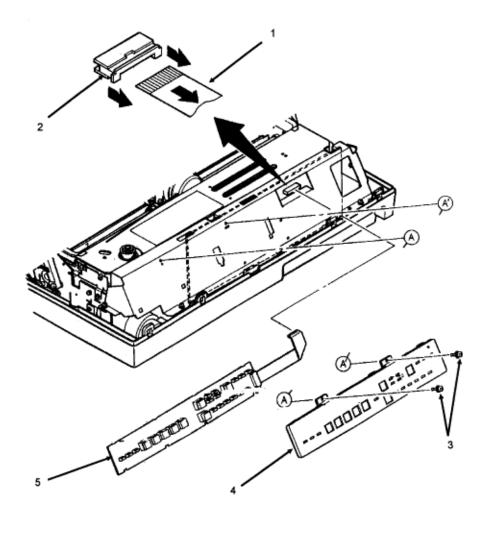
P/N 50910505 Spring: Cover Open RSPL B.2.03

P/N 55071701 PCB: TFOP Op Panel RSPL B.2.03

P/N 56212601 Switch: Interlock (Assembly) RSPL B.2.03, 12

P/N 56614301 Cable: Microswitch RSPL B.2.03, 12, (Cover Open)

P/N 56628403 Cable: Op (ML395) RSPL B.2.03



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### 3.2.06 Control Board (TFCB)

- 1. Remove the upper cover assembly (3.2.04).
- 2. Remove the ribbon cartridge.
- 3. Release the lock of connector CN10 (1) and detach the operator panel cable (2).
- 4. Remove the five shield cover mounting screws (3).
- 5. While slightly lifting the shield cover (4), detach connector CN13 (5) and CN11 (6) from the control board (7), then remove the shield cover.
- 6. Detach the remaining connectors from the control board.
- 7. Loosen the mounting screw and remove the control board.

#### **NOTES:**

When assembling the printer:

Do not allow cables to get caught under the control board.

Insert the control board into the groove in the base tray (8).

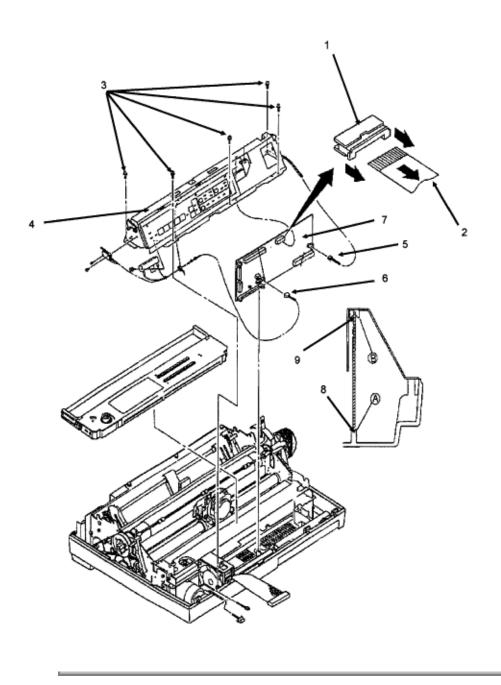
Place the control board into the groove (9) in the shield cover, then attach the shield cover.

P/N 55071811 PCB: TFCB-1 (w/o ROM) RSPL B.2.02

P/N 55071812 PCB: TFCB-2 (w/o ROM) RSPL B.2.02 (Color)

P/N 56301703 Fuse: 2A, 125V RSPL B.2.02

P/N 56619201 IF - Main Board Connection (50P) RSPL B.2.02 , 12



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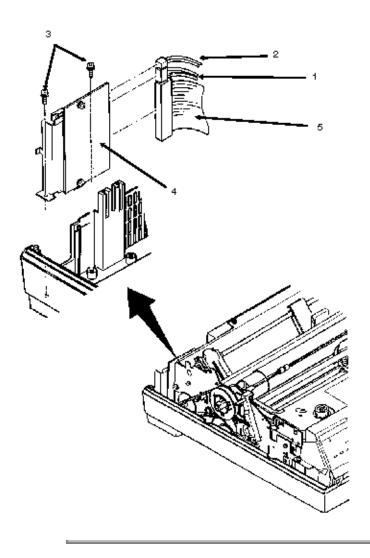
#### 3.2.07 Interface Connector Board (TFIF or LQPN)

**NOTE:** To allow easier access to the mounting screw and cables, configure the interface connector board to use the serial interface connector.

- 1. Remove the upper cover assembly (3.2.04).
- 2. Disconnect connectors CN102 (1) and CN103 (2).
- 3. Remove the two mounting screws (3).
- 4. Lift the interface connector board (4).
- 5. Detach connector CN101 (5).
- 6. Remove the interface connector board.

NOTE: After assembly, configure the interface connector board (if necessary).

P/N 55034501 PCB: Assembly I/F Connector TFIF or LQPN RSPL B.2.02



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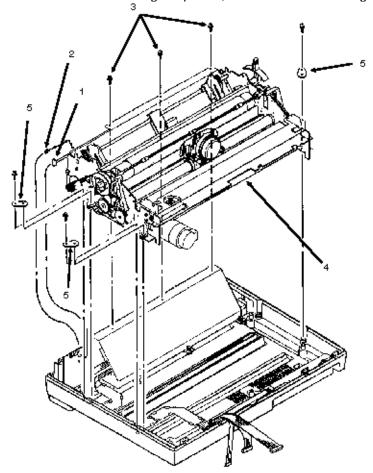
#### 3.2.08 Printer Mechanism

- 1. Remove the control board (3.2.06).
- 2. Detach connectors CN102 (1) and CN103 (2) from the interface connector board.
- 3. Remove the three mounting screws (3) at the rear of the printer mechanism (4).
- 4. Remove the three mounting screws and brackets (5). There are two on the left side of the printer mechanism and one on the right side.

**CAUTION:** Do not grasp the ribbon cartridge bracket, paper chute, or the guide shaft of the sheet feeder assembly when lifting the printer during the next step. These parts are easily bent.

5. While holding the base tray, lift the printer mechanism and remove it.

**NOTE:** When assembling the printer, do not allow cables to get caught under the control board.





### 3.2.09 Platen Assembly

- 1. Remove the upper cover assembly (3.2.04).
- 2. Loosen the three 7 mm line feed motor mounting bolts (1).
- 3. Move the line feed motor (2) closer to the platen (3) and detach the line feed drive belt (4).
- 4. Remove the E-ring, washer, spring and idle gear (5).
- 5. Remove the screw and detach the gear pulley, washer and bushing (6).
- 6. Remove the screw and detach the gear and bushing (7).
- 7. Push in the platen lever (8), lift the bail, and remove the platen assembly.

**NOTE:** Perform the line feed belt tension adjustment (3.3.02) after replacing the line feed drive belt.

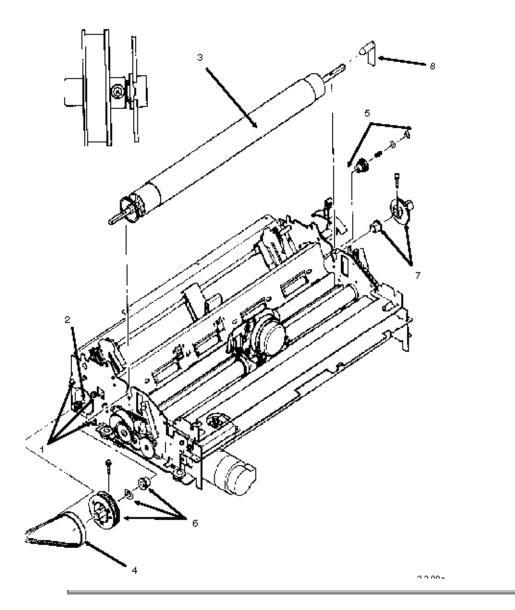
P/N 50215902 Separator: Sheet RSPL B.2.02

P/N 50054101 Platen Assembly RSPL B.2.06, 09

P/N 51214501 Gear: Platen "A" RSPL B.2.06 , 09

P/N 51215001 Pulley: Platen RSPL B.2.06, 09

P/N 51302790 Belt: Mini Pitch (Line Feed) RSPL B.2.06 , 09 , 09



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#### 3.2.10 Line Feed Motor

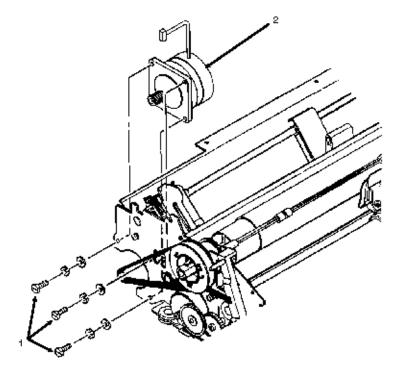
- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.09).
- 2. Remove the three mounting bolts and washers (1).
- 3. Remove the line feed motor (2).

#### NOTE:

When installing the line feed motor, the cable should be positioned toward the top.

Adjust the line feed belt tension (3.3.02) after installing the line feed motor.

P/N 56510601 Motor: Line Feed (ML395) RSPL B.2.06, 09



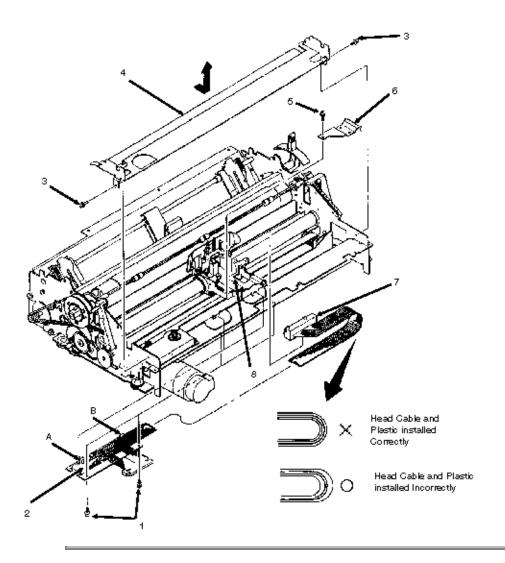


### 3.2.11 Head Cable Assembly

- 1. Detach the printhead (3.2.01).
- 2. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.09).
- 3. Work from the bottom of the printer mechanism and loosen the two mounting screws (1).
- 4. Detach tabs (A) and (B) from the frame and remove the cable holder (2).
- 5. Remove the two ribbon cartridge bracket mounting screws (3).
- 6. Detach the cartridge bracket (4).
- 7. Remove the mounting screw (5)
- 8. Detach the connector clamp (6).
- 9. Detach the head cable connector (7) from the carriage frame (8).
- 10. Lift the front of the printer mechanism and remove the head cable assembly by pulling downward.

P/N N/A Clamp B.2.04, 05

P/N 56614201 Cable: Printhead (Assembly) RSPL B.2.04, 05, 12



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# Service Guide ML395/395C

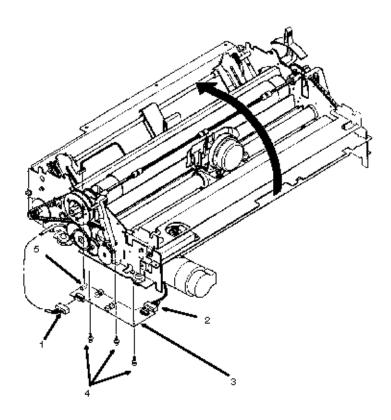
**Chapter 3 Maintenance & Disassembly** 

#### 3.2.12 Sensor Board

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.09).
- 2. Raise the front of the printer mechanism.
- 3. Disconnect cables CN2 (1) and CN3 (2) from the sensor board (3).
- 4. Remove the three sensor board mounting screws (4).
- 5. Disconnect connector CN1 (5) and detach the sensor board.

P/N 55050501 PCB: Sensor Board RSPL B.2.06, 09 (LQEW or LPRW)

P/N 56619104 Cord: Sensor PCB Connection RSPL B.2.06, 09, 12





# 3.2.13 Ribbon Feed Assembly

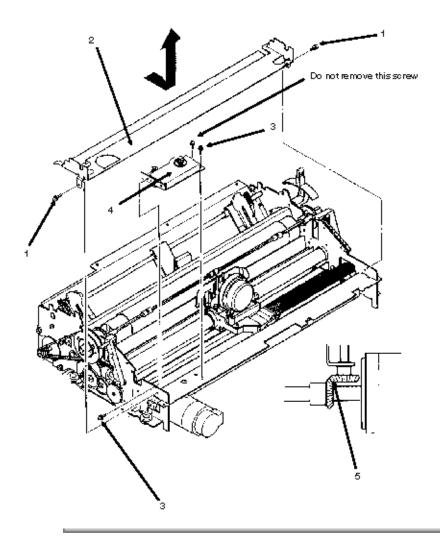
- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 2. Remove the two ribbon cartridge bracket mounting screws (1).
- 3. Detach the cartridge bracket (2).
- 4. Remove the two mounting screws (3).
- 5. Detach the ribbon feed assembly (4).

#### NOTE:

When assembling, install the ribbon drive assembly so that the gear teeth contact properly (5).

The gears must not bind together.

P/N 50054301 Feed: Ribbon Assembly RSPL B.2.06, 09



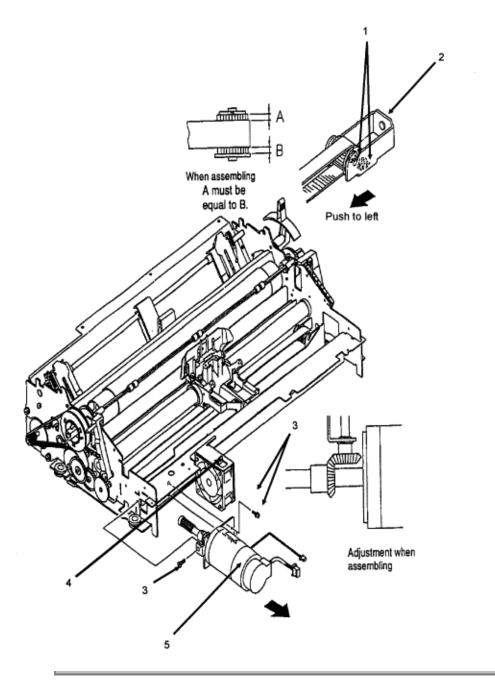
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### 3.2.14 Space Motor Assembly

- 1. Remove the printhead (3.2.01).
- 2. Remove the ribbon feed assembly (3.2.13).
- 3. Loosen the two belt pulley bracket mounting screws (1).
- 4. While pushing the belt pulley bracket (2) to the left, temporarily tighten the two screws. This will ease the tension on the space belt.
- 5. Remove the three space motor mounting screws (3).
- 6. Using needle-nosed pliers, detach the nylon cable clamp (4) from the cooling fan.
- 7. Remove the space motor (5) by pulling it toward the front of the printer.

P/N 56506205 Motor: Space (ML395) RSPL B.2.06, 09



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### 3.2.15 Space Belt

- 1. Remove the printhead (3.2.01).
- 2. Remove the head cable assembly (3.2.11).
- 3. Remove the space motor assembly (3.2.14).
- 4. Remove the mounting screw (1).
- 5. Detach the belt clamp (2).
- 6. Remove the belt pulley (3) from the bracket (4) and detach the space belt (5).

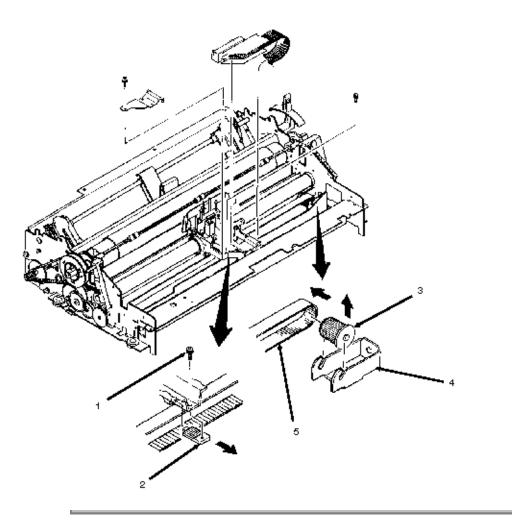
#### **NOTE:**

When installing the belt clamp:

Place the ribbed side of the belt clamp facing up as shown.

P/N 50702301 Belt Clamp B.2.04, 05

P/N 51303101 Belt: Mini Pitch (Space) RSPL B.2.04, 05



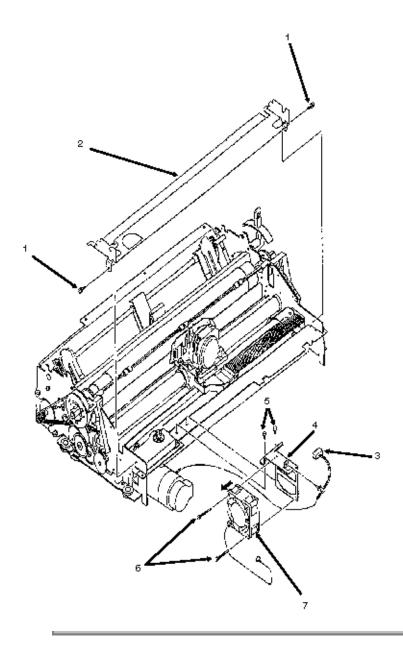
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### 3.2.16 Cooling Fan

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 2. Remove the two ribbon cartridge bracket mounting screws (1).
- 3. Detach the cartridge bracket (2).
- 4. Using needle-nosed pliers, detach the nylon cable clamp (3) from the fan cover (4).
- 5. Remove the two fan cover mounting screws (5).
- 6. Remove the cooling fan / fan cover assembly.
- 7. Remove the two cooling fan mounting screws (6).
- 8. Detach the cooling fan (7).

P/N 56509501 Fan: Cooling RSPL B.2.06, 09



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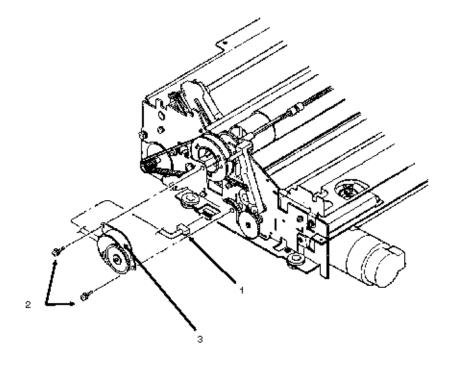


### 3.2.17 Bail/Ribbon Motor Assembly

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.09).
- 2. Disconnect connector CN2 (1).
- 3. Remove the two mounting screws (2).
- 4. Detach the bail/ribbon motor assembly (3).

**NOTE:** When assembling, install the bail/ribbon motor assembly so that the gear teeth contact properly. he gears must not bind together.

P/N 56506301 Motor: Step (Bail Arm) Assembly RSPL B.2.06 , 09





### 3.2.18 Paper Bail Assembly

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 2. Remove the bail/ribbon motor assembly (3.2.17).
- 3. Detach the bail arm springs (1).

**NOTE:** The left bail arm spring is longer than the right bail arm spring. Be sure to install each spring on the proper side.

- 4. Remove the bail arm idle gear (2).
- 5. Detach the E snap ring and remove the bail open cam (3).
- 6. Detach the E snap ring (4) and remove the left bail arm (5) from the indicator shaft assembly (6) by pulling to the left.
- 7. Remove the right bail arm (7) by pulling to the right while expanding the clamps (8).
- 8. Detach the right bail arm from the indicator shaft assembly.

P/N 50054401 Indicator Bar Assembly RSPL B.2.06 , 10

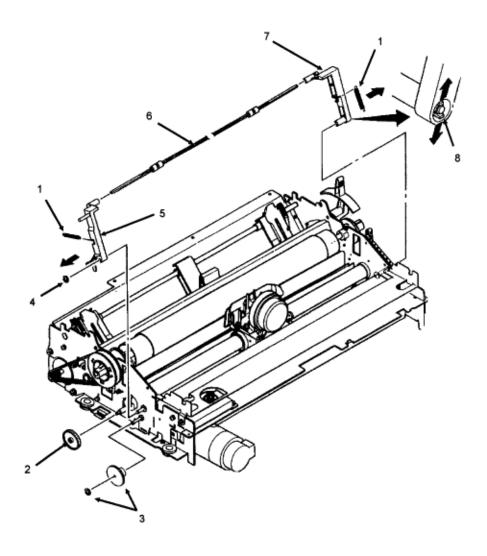
P/N 50910701 Spring: Bail Arm (Left) RSPL B.2.06 , 10

P/N 50910801 Spring: Bail Arm (Right) RSPL B.2.06, 10

P/N 51210201 Gear: Idler (Bail Arm) RSPL B.2.06, 10

P/N 53478501 Bail Arm (Left) RSPL B.2.06, 10

P/N 53478502 Bail Arm (Right) RSPL B.2.06 , 10





### 3.2.19 Carriage and Carriage Shaft

- 1. Loosen the screw (1) and slide it towards the back of the printer.
- 2. Loosen the mounting screw (2) and detach the left eccentric collar (3).

**NOTE:** The protrusions on the eccentric collars face the outside of the printer.

- 3. Remove the screw and detach the blue printhead gap adjusting lever. (Not shown)
- 4. Loosen the screw (4) and detach the right eccentric collar (5).
- 5. Remove the two rubber carriage bumpers (6).
- 6. Slide the carriage shaft (7) to the right and remove the carriage (8).
- 7. Continue sliding the carriage shaft to the right then remove the carriage shaft.

**NOTE:** When installing, be sure that the larger extension at the end of the carriage shaft is positioned at the right side of the printer.

P/N Spacer B.2.04, 05

P/N Spacer: Round B.2.04th, 05th

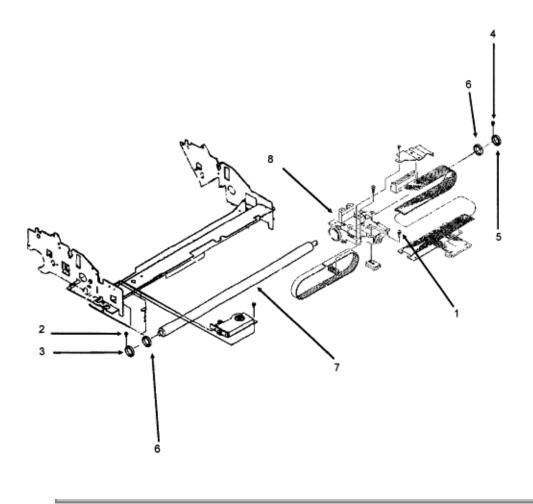
P/N 50057601 Carriage Assembly (Black) B.2.04, 07

P/N 50069401 Carriage Assembly (Color) B.2.05, 10

P/N 50703701 Collar: Eccentric Carriage Rail RSPL B.2.07 , 10

P/N 51110301 Shaft: Carriage RSPL B.2.07 , 10

P/N 53478401 Lever: Adjust (Printhead Gap) RSPL B.2.07, 10



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#### 3.2.20 Paper Pressure Guide

- 1. Remove the two springs (1) located on each side of the paper pressure guide (2).
- 2. Remove the detent spring (3) located on the release lever at the right side of the printer.
- 3. Separate the claws and remove the release lever (4).
- 4. Remove the release link.
- 5. Remove the paper pressure bar (5) by sliding it to the right.

**NOTE:** The flat side of the paper pressure bar faces up.

- 6. Using needle-nose pliers, squeeze the nylon latch (6) to release the switch harness (7) which is located at the left side of the printer mechanism.
- 7. Lift and remove the paper pressure guide.

P/N 50907502 Spring: Paper Chute RSPL B.2.07 , 10 , 10

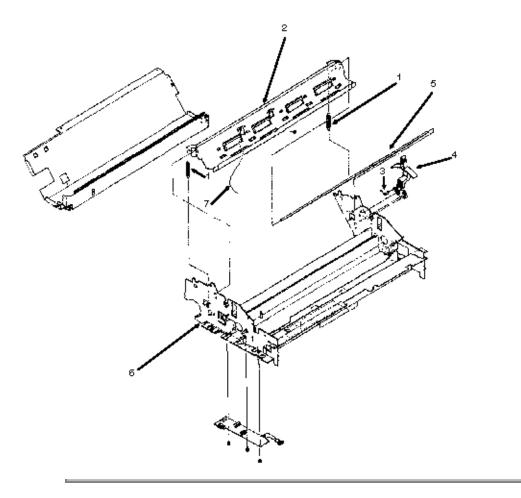
P/N 50910201 Spring: Detent (Release Lever) RSPL B.2.07, 10

P/N 51214401 Gear: Idle (Release Lever) RSPL B.2.07, 10, 10

P/N 53478706 Lever: Release RSPL B.2.07 , 10 ,

P/N 53478801 Block: Release Lever Guide RSPL B.2.07, 10

P/N 55034801 Sensor: Cut-Sheet Paper-End RSPL B.2.07, 10



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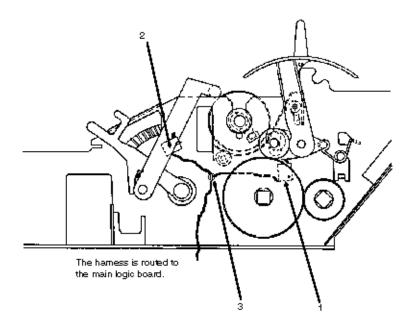


### 3.2.21 Printhead Gap / Release Lever Microswitches

- 1. Remove the mounting screw to remove the release lever microswitch (1).
- 2. Push down on the mounting tab and remove the printhead gap microswitch (2).
- 3. Using a needle nose pliers, detach the nylon cable clamp (3) and remove the harness and switches from the printer mechanism.

P/N 53068602 Indicator: PH Gap (Adj Bracket) RSPL B.2.07 , 11

P/N 56209901 Switch: Micro RSPL B.2.07, 11 (Adj & Release Lever)





### 3.2.22 Push Tractor Assembly

- 1. Remove the lower center guide (1).
- 2. Separate the claws (2) and remove the two drive gears (3) from the right side of the printer mechanism.
- 3. Using a needle nose pliers, remove the nylon cable clamp (4).
- 4. Slide the upper drive shaft (5) to the left and remove it.
- 5. Slide the lower drive shaft (6) to the left.
- 6. Remove the upper center guide (7), being careful not to lose the friction ring (8).
- 7. Remove the lower drive shaft.
- 8. Loosen the two screws (9) [one is located on each side of the printer mechanism].
- 9. Lift and remove the push tractor assemblies (10) and locking shaft (11).

NOTE: To remove the tractors from the locking shaft, raise the lock lever and slide the tractor off.

When installing the push tractor assembly, take the following precautions:

- 1. First, install the friction ring in the upper center guide. If the upper center guide moves easily along the locking shaft, you must rotate the friction ring 45 degrees, using a standard screwdriver (12).
- 2. Check the installation; if the guide moves with difficulty, it is properly installed.
- 3. Synchronize the tractors by aligning the synchronization marks in the same direction.
- 4. Position the guide holes (13) in the tractor drive gears in the same direction.
- 5. Position the groove of the upper center guide behind the paper pressure guide (14).
- 6. The left tractor assembly must be positioned between the two locking tabs (15).

P/N 50054501 Tractor: Push (Left) Assembly RSPL B.2.08, 11

P/N 50054601 Tractor: Push (Right) Assembly RSPL B.2.08, 11

P/N 51002301 Friction: Piece RSPL B.2.08, 11

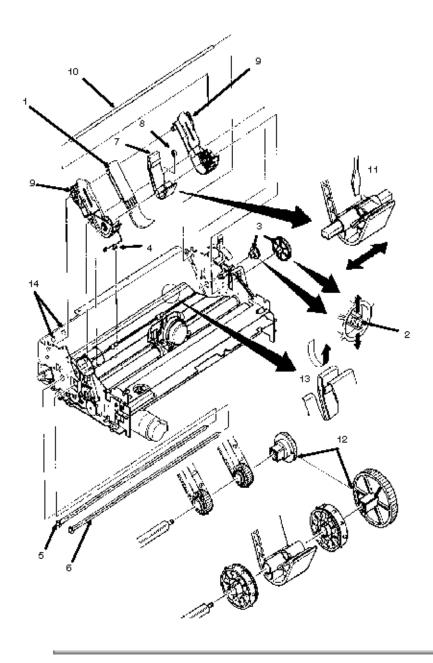
P/N 51002401 Guide: Center, Upper RSPL B.2.08, 11

P/N 51002501 Guide: Center Lower A RSPL B.2.08, 11

P/N 51002601 Guide: Center Lower B RSPL B.2.08, 11

P/N 51214201 Gear: Drive A RSPL B.2.08, 11

P/N 51214301 Gear: Drive B RSPL B.2.08, 11



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### 3.2.23 Power Supply Unit

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 2. Disconnect the two cables (1) from the left side of the power supply unit (2).
- 3. Remove the four power supply mounting screws (3).
- 4. Remove the power supply unit by pulling toward the left-front side of the printer. You must raise the power supply unit slightly so it will become detached from the two guides (A) in the lower cover.

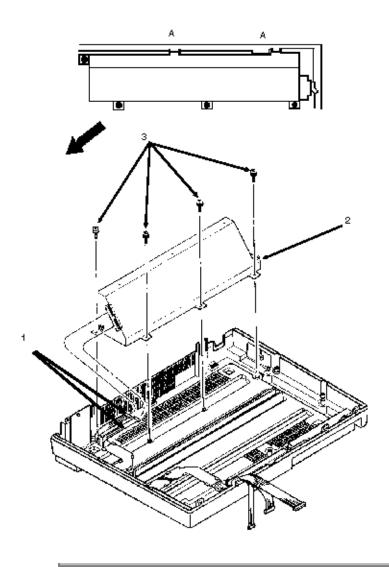
**NOTE:** Be careful not to damage the cables with the power supply unit mounting bracket (located at the left/rear of the power supply unit).

P/N 56411201 Power Supply Assembly (120V) RSPL B.2.02

P/N 56506302 Power Supply Assembly Option RSPL B.2.02, 13 (220/240V)

P/N 56614101 Cord: Power Connection (9 pin) RSPL B.2.02, 12

P/N 56614801 Cord: Power Connection (13 pin) RSPL B.2.02 , 12



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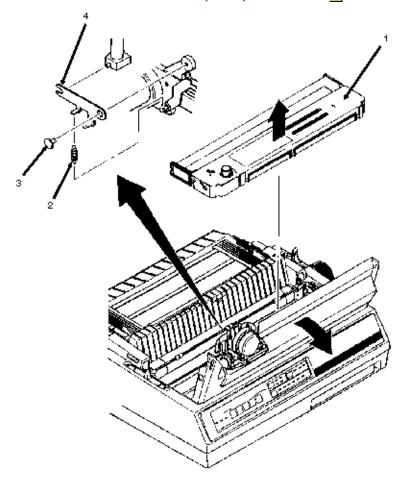
# 3.2.24 Ribbon Shift Arm Spring / Ribbon Shift Arm Microline 395C - Color Model Only

- 1. Detach the printer access cover.
- 2. Remove the ribbon cartridge (1).
- 3. Remove the shift arm spring (2).
- 4. Remove the 7 mm mounting bolt (3) and detach the ribbon shift arm (4).

P/N 50315401 Screw (Color) RSPL B.2.05

P/N 50924001 Spring: Shift Arm (Color) RSPL B.2.05

P/N 53478901 Arm: Ribbon Shift (Color) RSPL B.2.05





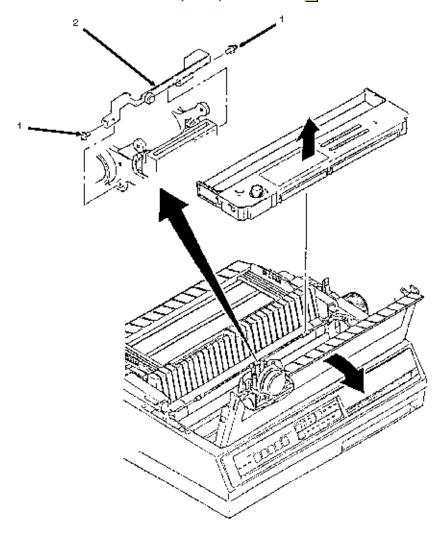
# Service Guide ML395/395C

**Chapter 3 Maintenance & Disassembly** 

### 3.2.25 Roller Lever

- 1. Open the printer access cover.
- 2. Remove the ribbon cartridge.
- 3. Remove the shift arm spring (3.2.23).
- 4. Remove the two 7 mm bolts (1) and detach the roller lever (2).

# P/N 53479001 Lever: Roller (Color) RSPL B.2.05



Page: 60



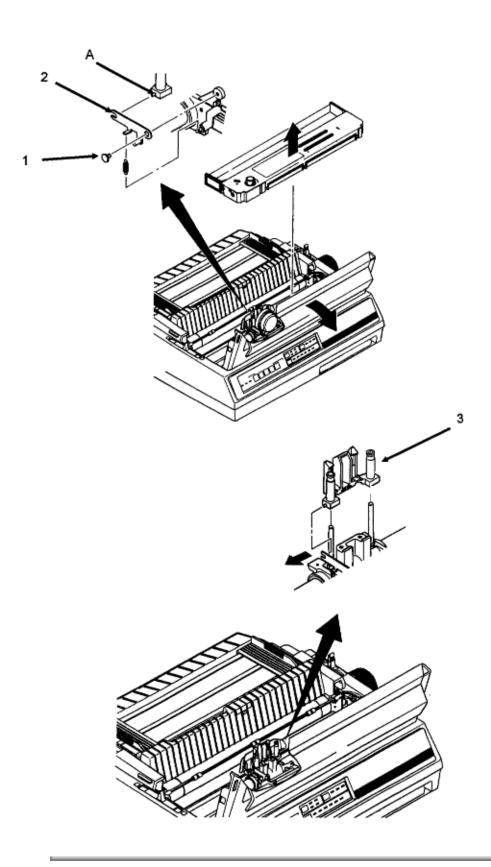
# Service Guide ML395/395C Chapter 3 Maintenance & Disassembly

### 3.2.26 Ribbon Guide

- 1. Remove the printhead (3.2.01).
- 2. Loosen the 7 mm ribbon shift arm mounting bolt (1) and detach the ribbon shift arm (2) from projection A of the ribbon guide (3).
- 3. Remove the two printhead mounting screws.
- 4. Lift the printhead from the printer. As you lift the printhead, the ribbon guide can be removed.

P/N 50605701 Ribbon Guide Post (Color) B.2.05

P/N 53056002 Guide: Ribbon (Color) RSPL B.2.05





### 3.2.27 Bail Open Cam and Bail Open Gear

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 2. Detach the E snap ring (1).
- 3. Remove the bail open gear (2).
- 4. Remove the bail open cam (3).
- 5. Remove the plastic ring (4).

#### Caution:

Installation

When installing, make sure that the plastic ring is positioned against the rim on the bail open cam.

Installation may be easier if the bail open cam is installed on the shaft first, followed by the bail open gear.

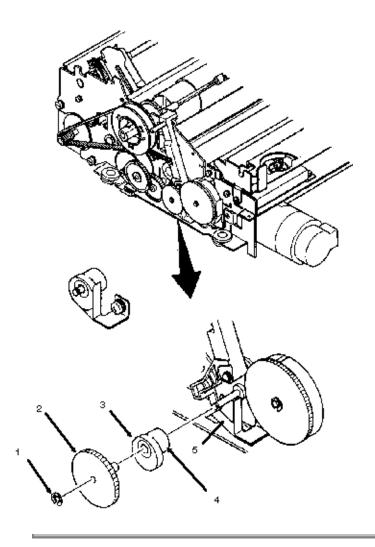
Press down on the spring (5) slightly when installing the cam and ring.

The plastic ring MUST rest against the spring.

P/N 50911001 Brake Spring - B (Color) B.2.11

P/N 51214601 Gear: Bail Open (Color) RSPL B.2.11

P/N 51222601 Cam: Bail Open (Color) RSPL B.2.11



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### 3.2.28 Ribbon Shift Cam and Ribbon Shift Gear

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 2. Detach the E snap ring (1).
- 3. Remove the ribbon shift gear (2).
- 4. Remove the washer.
- 5. Remove the ribbon shift cam (3).

#### NOTE:

Assembly

Hold back the spring (4) while pushing the gear and cam on the shaft.

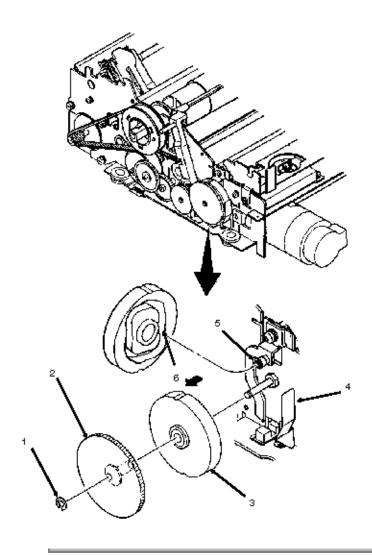
Place the roller (5) in the groove (6) of the ribbon shift cam.

Perform the Microline 395C color adjustment (3.3.03).

P/N 50910901 Brake Spring - A B.2.11

P/N 51215101 Gear: Ribbon Shift (Color) RSPL B.2.11

P/N 51222501 Cam: Ribbon Shift (Color) RSPL B.2.11



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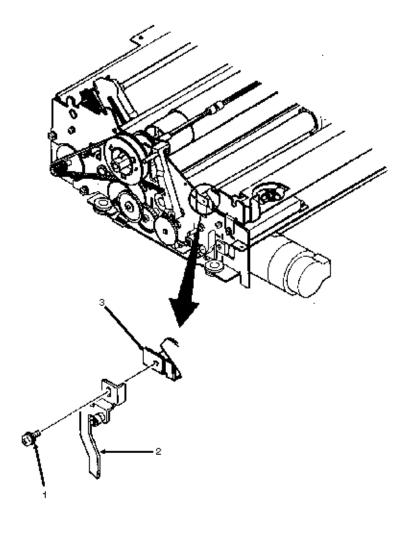


### 3.2.29 Ribbon Shift Cam Lever Assembly

- 1. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 2. Remove the ribbon shift cam and ribbon shift gear (3.2.27).
- 3. Remove the mounting screw (1)
- 4. Detach the ribbon shift cam lever (2) from the cartridge bracket (3).

NOTE: After assembly, perform the Microline 395C color adjustment (3.3.03).

P/N 50054701 Lever: Shift Cam (Color) RSPL B.2.11

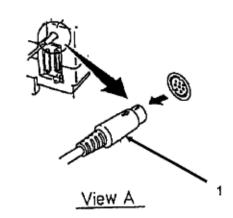


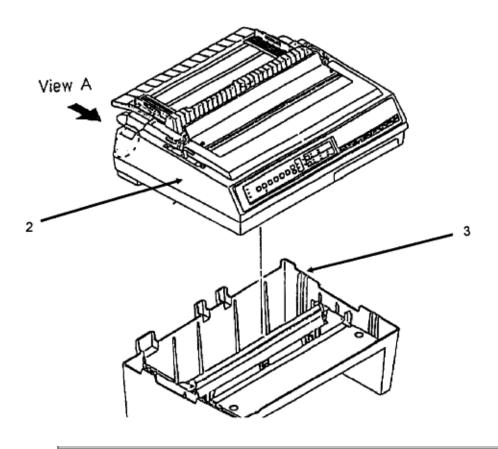


### 3.2.30 Printer Unit

### **Bottom Push Tractor Unit (Optional)**

- 1. Turn the power switch OFF and remove the AC power cord from the outlet.
- 2. Remove the DIN connector (1).
- 3. Lift the printer unit (2) from the bottom push tractor unit (3).





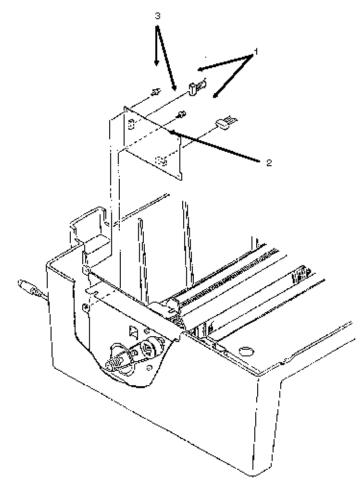
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## 3.2.31 BTFD Printed Circuit Board

- 1. Remove the printer unit (3.2.30).
- 2. Disconnect the two cables (1) [CN1 and CN2] from the BTFD board (2).
- 3. Remove the two mounting screws (3)
- 4. Detach the BTFD board.

## P/N 55066102 PCB: BTFD-2 (BTF) Option RSPL B.2.15

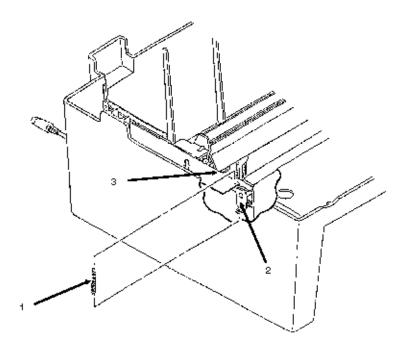




## 3.2.32 Tension Spring

- 1. Remove the printer unit (3.2.30).
- 2. Detach the tension spring (1) from between the bottom cover (2) and the blind plate (3).

P/N 50922001 Spring: (BTF) Option RSPL B.2.15

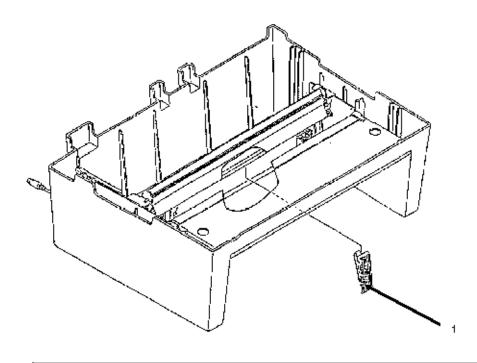




## 3.2.33 Sheet Guide

- 1. Remove the printer unit (3.2.30).
- 2. Remove the sheet guide (1).

P/N 51002201 Guide: Sheet (BTF) Option RSPL B.2.15

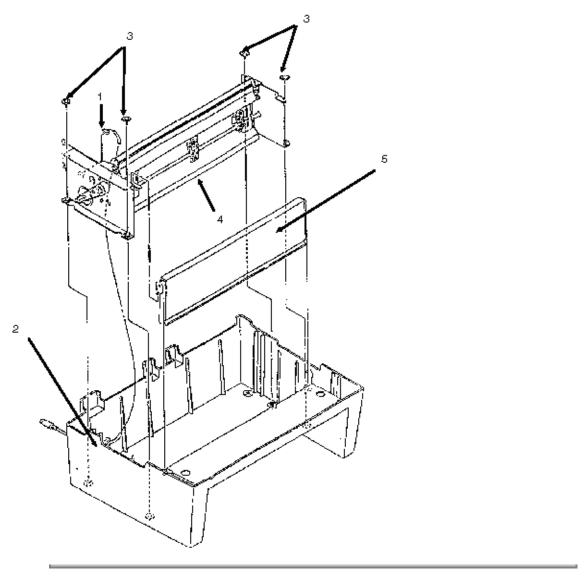




## 3.2.34 BTF Front Door Assembly

- 1. Remove the printer unit (3.2.30).
- 2. Detach connector CN1 (1) from the BTFD board (2).
- 3. Remove the tension spring (3.2.32).
- 4. Remove the four mounting screws (3).
- 5. Remove the bottom push mechanism (4).
- 6. Detach the door assembly (5).

P/N 53063701 Door: Front (Assembly) (BTF) Option RSPL B.2.15



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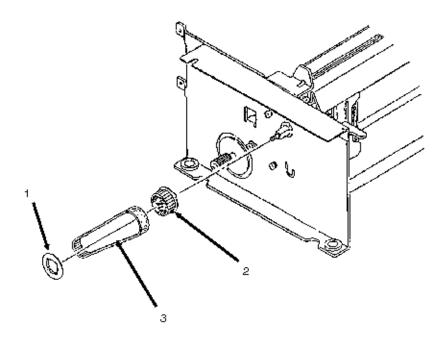
## 3.2.35 Drive Pulley and Mini-pitch Belt

- 1. Remove the printer unit (3.2.30).
- 2. Remove the bottom push mechanism (3.2.34 Steps 2, 3, 4, 5).
- 3. Detach the lock/flange (1) of the drive pulley (2).
- 4. Remove the mini-pitch belt (3).
- 5. Remove the drive pulley.

**NOTE:** If you are only removing the mini-pitch belt, it is not necessary to remove the drive pulley.

P/N 51228801 Pulley: Drive (BTF) (ML395) Option RSPL B.2.15

P/N 54111291 Belt: Mini Pitch (125 teeth) Option RSPL B.2.15





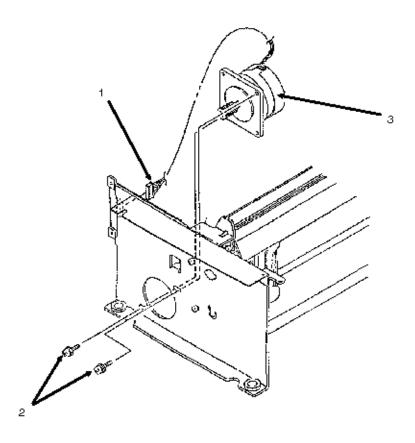
## Service Guide ML395/395C

## **Chapter 3 Maintenance & Disassembly**

## 3.2.36 Line Feed Motor

- 1. Remove the printer unit (3.2.30).
- 2. Remove the bottom push mechanism (3.2.34 Steps 2,3,4,5).
- 3. Detach connector CN2 (1) from the BTFD board.
- 4. Remove the two mounting screws (2).
- 5. Detach the line feed motor (3).

P/N 56509401 Motor: Line Feed (BTF) Option RSPL B.2.15



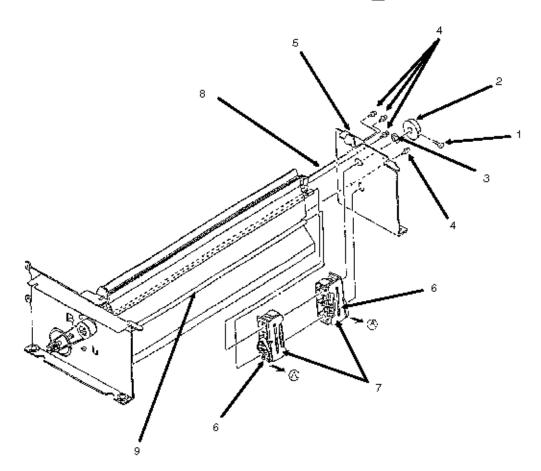


## 3.2.37 Tractor Assembly

- 1. Remove the printer unit (3.2.30).
- 2. Remove the bottom push mechanism (3.2.34 Steps 2,3,4,5).
- 3. Remove the screw (1), the balancer (2), and the E-clip (3).
- 4. Remove the four mounting screws (4) and detach the side frame (5).
- 5. Pull the tractor lock levers (6) in the direction of Arrow A.
- 6. Slide the tractor assemblies (7) from the drive shaft (8) and the lock shaft (9).

P/N 50057402 Tractor: Pin (Left) BTF Option RSPL B.2.15

P/N 50057502 Tractor: Pin (Right) BTF Option RSPL B.2.15





### 3.3 PRINTER ADJUSTMENTS

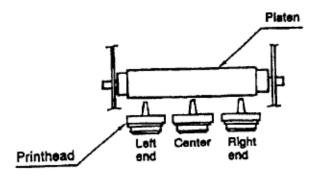
### 3.3.01 Printhead Gap

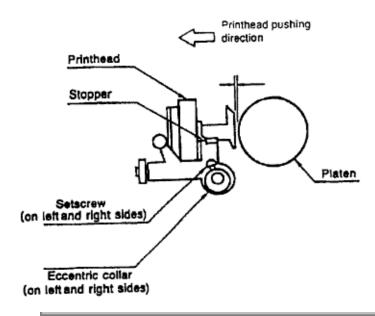
- 1. Remove the printhead (3.2.01).
- 2. Remove the ribbon guide (3.2.02).
- 3. Remove the ribbon protector (3.2.03).
- 4. Install the printhead.
- 5. Set the printhead gap lever to position 1.
- 6. Set the paper release lever to the OPEN position.
- 7. Loosen the left and right eccentric collar setscrews.

#### STEP A

- 8. Place the printhead at the left side of the platen.
- 9. Rotate the left adjusting collar until you obtain a .015" (+/- .002") gap between the printhead and the platen.
- 10. Place the printhead at the right side of the platen.
- 11. Rotate the right adjusting collar until you obtain a .015" (+/- .002") gap between the printhead and the platen.
- 12. When the correct gap has been attained, tighten the left and right eccentric collar setscrews.
- 13. Check the gap at the left side, center and right side of the platen. If the printhead gap is not within specification, go to STEP A.
- 14. Remove the printhead.
- 15. Install the ribbon protector, ribbon guide and printhead.

**CAUTION:** Be sure to pull the printhead toward the stopper whenever it is installed.





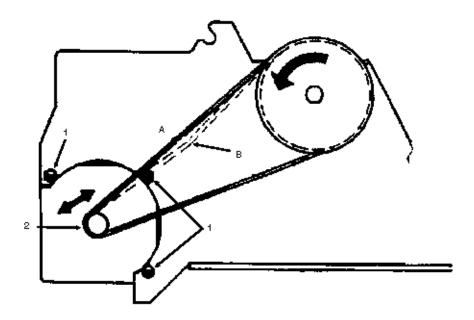
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## 3.3.02 Line Feed Belt Tension

**NOTE:** Rotate the platen pulley at least once before making the adjustment

- 1. Loosen the three line feed motor mounting bolts (1).
- 2. Using a tension gauge, apply .5 pound of pressure at point A.
- 3. Adjust the line feed motor (2) position to obtain a 1/16 inch deflection at point B.
- 4. Tighten the three mounting bolts.

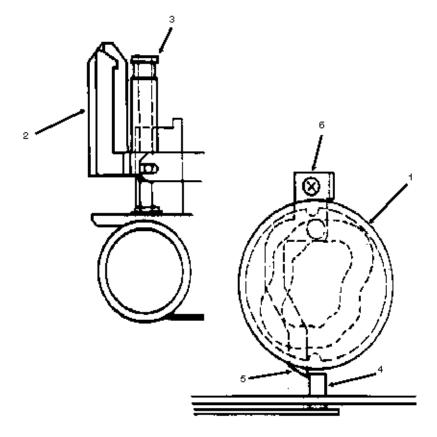




## 3.3.03 Color Adjustment (Microline 395C Printer)

### **Ribbon Home Adjustment**

- 1. Detach the upper cover assembly (3.2.04).
- 2. Remove the printer mechanism (3.2.08).
- 3. Rotate the ribbon shift cam (1) so the ribbon guide (2) is at the top of the post (3).
- 4. The gap from the end face of the ribbon sensor (4) to the shift cam lever (5) must be .020".
- 5. If adjustment is necessary, loosen the shift cam lever mounting screw (6) and position the lever to obtain the desired clearance.
- 6. Check that the ribbon guide remained at the top of the post. If it moved, repeat the procedure.





## 3.3.04 Key Combinations

## **Table**

Key Combination	Function
SELECT + FORM FEED (Hold during power ON)	Activates Hexadecimal Dump Mode
SELECT + PARK (Hold during power ON)	Resets Printer Menu to factory defaults
QUIET + LINE FEED (Hold during power ON)	Resets Top of Form to factory default
LINE FEED (Hold during power ON)	Activate Font Test To end Font Test press SELECT
QUIET (Press with printer deselected / OFF-LINE)	Activate Menu To exit press SELECT
PARK (Hold during power ON)	Activate Rolling ASCII Test To end Rolling ASCII Test press SELECT



## 3.3.05 Menu Operation

#### Menu Mode

- 1. Verify that paper and the ribbon are installed.
- 2. Power ON the printer.
- 3. Press SELECT and place the printer OFF-LINE (SELECT will not be lit).
- 4. Press QUIET to enter Menu Mode.
- 5. The line shown below will print.

Printer Control Emulation Mode Epson LQ 6. Go to Step A to print the current menu.

Go to Step B to change the menu.

#### Step A

Press PRINT to print the current Menu.

Press EXIT to exit Menu Mode.

The printer will go ON-LINE. (SELECT will light.)

#### Step B

Press GROUP to move through the groups of the Menu.

A line prints, showing the Group.

Press ITEM to move through the items in a group.

A line prints, showing the Item.

Press SET to change the setting for an item.

A line prints, showing the Setting.

Press EXIT to exit Menu Mode.

The printer will go ON-LINE. (SELECT will light.)



## **Menu Print**

- 1. Verify that paper and the ribbon are installed.
- 2. Power ON the printer.
- 3. Press SELECT and place the printer OFF-LINE (SELECT will *not* be lit).
- 4. Press QUIET to enter Menu Mode.
- 5. The line shown below will print.

Printer Control Emulation Mode Epson LQ 6. Press PRINT to print the current Menu.

- 7. Press EXIT to exit Menu Mode.
- 8. The printer will go ON-LINE. (SELECT will light.)



## Service Guide ML395/395C

**Chapter 3 Maintenance & Disassembly** 

## Sample Menu

Printer Control	Emulation Mode	EPSON LQ
Font	Print Hode	10
Fant	Typestyle	Courier
Font	Pitch	10 CPI
Fant	Style	Normal
Font	5 ze	Single
Fent	Smoothing	No
General Control	Graphics	Uni-directional
General Control	Paper Cut Override	No
General Control	Print Registration	
General Control	Operator Panel Function	Full Operation
General Control	Ribbon Selection	Black Ribbon
General Control	Reset Inhibit	Mo
General Control	Page Width	13.6"
General Control General Control	Auto CF (IAM)	Ma
General Control	Form Tear-Off	No Ofr
General Control	Menu Line	6
	rend Citie	
Rear Feed	Line Spacing	6 LPI
Rear Feed	Skip Over Perforation	Mo
Rear Feed	Page Length (Inches)	11"
Bottom Feed	Line Spaning	6 LPI
Botton Feed	Skip Over Perforation	No
Bottom Feed	Page Length (Inches:	11"
Cut Sheet	Line Spacing	6 LPI
Out Sheet	Page Length	11"
Cut Sheet	Paper/Transparency	Paper
Symbol Sets	Character Set	Set I
Symbol Sets	Code Page	USA
Symbol Sets	Language Set	American
Symbol Sets	Zero Character	Slashed
General Interface	Max Receive Buffer	ВК
General Interface	Print Suppress Effective	Yes
General Interface	Auto Feed KT (EPSON)	Valid
General Interface	CPU Compensation	Stander-1



## Menu Settings

Factory default settings are printed in *Bold Italic*.

Group	Item	Setting
Printer Control	Emulation Mode	Epson LQ IBM PPR IBM X24 AGM
Font	Print Mode	LQ NLQ Utility HSD
	Typestyle	Courier Roman Swiss Orator DLL
	Pitch	<b>10 cpi</b> 12 cpi 15 cpi 17.1 cpi 20 cpi Proportional
	Style	Normal Italics
	Size	Single Double Triple
	Smoothing	No Yes
General Control	Graphics	Bi-directional uni-directional
	Paper Out Override	No Yes
	Print Registration	+5 +4 +3 +2 +1 <b>0</b> -1 -2 -3 -4 -5
	Operator Panel Function	Full Operation
Limited Operation		
	Ribbon Selection (Appears for Color Ribbon Model 395C)	Black Ribbon Film Ribbon
Black Yellow <i>Magenta</i> Cyan Violet Orange Green		
	Ribbon Selection (Appears for Black Ribbon Model 395)	Black Ribbon Film Ribbon
	Reset Inhibit	No Yes
	Page Width	<b>13.6"</b> 8"
	Auto LF	No Yes

Auto CR (IBM emulation only)	<b>No</b> Yes
Form Tear-Off	<b>Off</b> 300 mS 2 sec 4 sec
Menu Line	6 1

## Factory default settings are printed in *Bold Italic*.

Group	Item	Setting
Rear Feed	Line Spacing	<b>6 LPI</b> 8 LPI
	Skip Over Perforation	No Yes
	Page Length	12" <b>11"</b> 11 2/3" 14" 17" 3" 3.5" 4" 5.5" 6" 7" 8" 8.5"
Bottom Feed	Line Spacing	6 LPI 8 LPI
	Skip Over Perforation	No Yes
	Page Length	12" <b>11"</b> 11 2/3" 14" 17" 3" 3.5" 4" 5.5" 6" 7" 8" 8.5"
Cut Sheet	Line Spacing	6 LPI 8 LPI
	Page Length	12" <b>11"</b> 11 2/3" 14" 17" 3" 3.5" 4" 5.5" 6" 7" 8" 8.5"
	Paper Transparency	Paper Transparency
Symbol Sets	Character Set	Set I Set II Epson
	Language Set	American French German British Danish I Swedish Italian Spanish I Japanese Norwegian Danish II Spanish II Latin American French Canadian Dutch Publisher
	Code Page	USA Multilingual Canada French
	Zero Character	Slashed Unslashed
General Interface	Max. Receive Buffer	1 Line <b>8 K</b> 23 K
	Print Suppress Effective	No <b>Yes</b>
	Auto Feed XT	Invalid <i>Valid</i>
	CPU Compensation	Standard Special
Serial Interface	Parity	None Odd Even
(Appears ONLY when	Serial Data 7/8 Bits	<b>8 Bits</b> 7 Bits

serial interface is in use)	Protocol	Ready / Busy X-ON / X-OFF
	Busy Line	SSD- SSSD+ DTR RTS
	Baud Rate	19200 bps <i>9600 bps</i> 4800 bps
2400 bps 1200 bps 600 bps 300 bps		
	DSR Signal	Valid Invalid
	DTR Signal	Ready on Power UP
Ready on Select		
	Busy Time	<b>200 mS</b> 1 sec



### Menu Reset

### **CAUTION:**

Okidata strongly recommends printing the menu BEFORE resetting to factory defaults. ALL customized settings are lost when the menu is reset to factory defaults.

- 1. Print the Menu. When the menu is reset to factory defaults, ALL customized settings WILL BE lost.
- 2. Power OFF the printer.
- 3. Press SELECT and PARK while powering ON the printer.
- 4. The Menu is reset to Factory Defaults.



## **Limited Operation**

#### **General Information**

The Operator Panel Function Item in the Printer Menu can be set to enable (FULL OPERATION) or disable (LIMITED OPERATION). If the printer is part of a customized system or if it is used by different operators, a system manager may be using this feature to maintain proper print settings. FONT, PRINT QUALITY, and CHARACTER PITCH (on the operator panel) do not work when the printer is set for LIMITED OPERATION.

#### **Procedure**

#### **CAUTION:**

Check with the system manager BEFORE changing the setting for the operator panel function!

- 1. Verify that paper is loaded and that the ribbon is installed.
- 2. Power OFF the printer.
- 3. Press and hold QUIET while powering ON the printer.
- 4. Press GROUP until GENERAL CONTROL prints.
- 5. Press ITEM until OPERATOR PANEL FUNCTION prints.
- 6. Press SET until FULL OPERATION prints.
- 7. Press EXIT to exit Menu Mode.
- 8. The printer will go ON-LINE. (SELECT will light.)



## 3.3.06 Top of Form

#### **General Information**

Top of form is the place on the page where printing begins.

When the printer advances paper to the next page, it stops at the top of form.

The Microline 395 and 395C printers store the top of form independently for the three standard paper feed paths.

Top

Rear

**Bottom** 

Each top of form is set using the same procedure.

#### **Procedure**

- 1. Select the desired paper path.
- 2. Load paper into the printer by pressing FORM FEED.
- 3. Press SELECT until the printer is OFF-LINE. (SELECT will NOT be lit).
- 4. The red line on the plastic ribbon protector indicates the base of the printing line. Use this red line as a guide.
- 5. Press and hold PARK while pressing one of the two microfeed switches (up or down arrow).

UP advances the paper. The space used for the Top of Form increases.

DOWN retracts the paper. The space used for the Top of Form decreases.

- 6. Release PARK.
- 7. Press SELECT and place the printer ON-LINE. (SELECT will be lit).

### **Reset to Factory Defaults**

- 1. Power OFF the printer.
- 2. Press and hold LINE FEED and QUIET while powering ON the printer.
- 3. The Top of Form is reset to factory defaults.



### 3.3.07 Paper Park

#### **General Information**

Paper park allows the user to switch from continuous feed paper to single-sheet paper without removing the continuous feed paper from the printer. The continuous feed paper will be retracted from the platen and down into the printer housing without disengaging it from the built-in tractor.

After a single-sheet paper is printed, pull the bail lever forward and the continuous feed paper will move back into the print position.

Paper park cannot be used when the optional pull tractor is installed.

#### **Procedure**

- 1. Tear off any printed pages.
- 2. Make sure the printer is selected. The SELECT lamp must be lit.
- 3. Press PARK.
- 4. The paper will retract from the paper path.
- 5. Move the paper selection to the single sheet position (towards the back of the printer).
- 6. Load the single sheet paper.
- 7. Print the single sheet.

To return to continuous feed printing, follow this procedure.

- 1. Move the paper selection lever to the continuous form position (to the front of the printer).
- 2. Pull the bail lever forward.
- 3. The paper will advance to the loading position.
- 4. Push the bail lever back and adjust the top of form (if necessary).



#### 3.3.08 Forms Tear Off

#### **General Information**

This feature (when activated) will automatically advance continuous feed paper to the tear-off position after it finishes printing the last page in the document. A few seconds after the printing stops, the printer will move the paper up to the tear-off position, aligning the perforation with the serrated edge on the access cover. The operator will be able to tear off the last printed page without wasting paper or readjusting the printer. When the printer receives data to print, it will automatically return the paper to the top of form position for printing.

Forms Tear Off can only be used with continuous feed paper fed in from the rear on the built-in push tractor. It CANNOT be used with the optional pull tractor.

#### NOTES:

Some programs, such as high resolution graphics packages, pause occasionally while sending data to the printer.

If the pause lasts more than the selected interval, the paper will advance to the tear-off position until more data is received.

No data is lost, but the extra paper movement causes uneven print registration.

If this problem occurs, disable (set to OFF) the Menu Setting for Forms Tear Off.

#### **Procedure**

- 1. Load continuous feed paper into the printer.
- 2. Verify that the ribbon is installed.
- 3. Power ON the printer.
- 4. Verify that the printer is ON-LINE (SELECT lamp is lit).
- 5. Press SELECT and place the printer OFF-LINE (SELECT will *not* be lit).
- 6. Press QUIET to enter Menu Mode.
- 7. The line shown below will print.

Printer Control Emulation Mode <current setting> 8. Press GROUP until the following line is printed.

General Control Graphics <current setting> 9. Press ITEM until the following line is printed.

General Control Forms Tear Off <current setting> 10. Press SET to change the menu setting for Forms Tear Off.

To activate Forms Tear Off, the setting must be 300 mS, 2 sec., or 4 sec. To deactivate Forms Tear Off, the setting must be OFF. 11. Press EXIT to exit Menu Mode.

12. The printer will go ON-LINE. (SELECT will light.)

#### **Application of the Forms Tear Off Feature**

Point of Sale

- 1. Set menu selection General Control, Forms Tear Off, to OFF-LINE.
- 2. The printer will print the receipt.
- 3. The printer will advance the receipt to the tear off position and go OFF-LINE.
- 4. Tear off the receipt.
- 5. Press SELECT to place the printer ON-LINE.

Continuous Invoices

- 6. Set menu selection General Control, Forms Tear Off, to 300 ms.
- 7. The printer will print the invoices without stopping.
- 8. If the final invoice does not print, issue a FORM FEED command at the end of the job. This will force the last invoice to the print position to complete the job.

**NOTE:** The page will be advanced to the tear off position after waiting two or four seconds (depending on the menu selection) for a print signal. The paper will then be retracted to the next print position.



## **3.4 CLEANING**

### 3.4.01 General Information

### **WARNING**

When cleaning the printer, power OFF the printer and detach the AC power cable from the printer and the AC outlet.

## **Cleaning Interval**

Every six months or 300 hours of operation

## **Cleaning Tools**

Lint free cloth

Soft cloth

Vacuum cleaner

Platen cleaner

Long cotton swabs

All purpose cleaner

### **Areas to Clean**